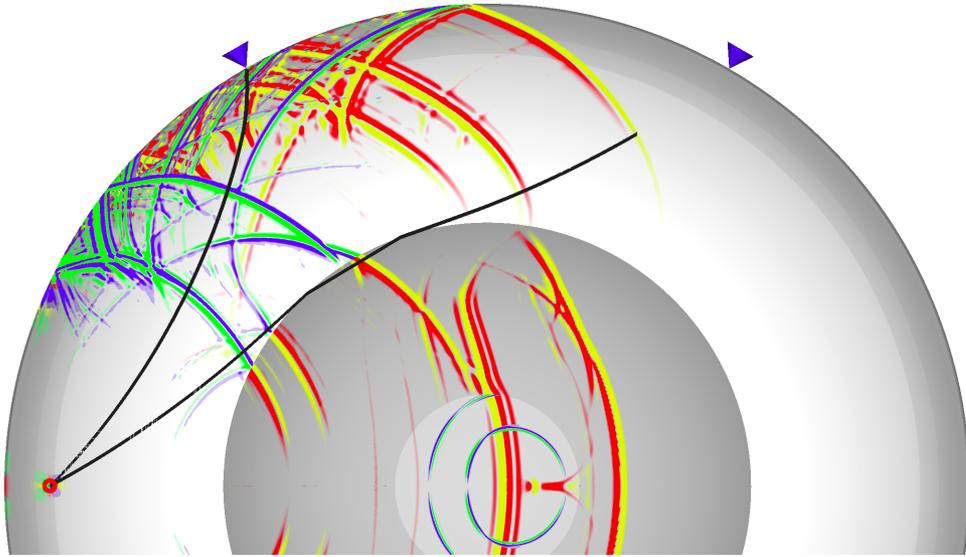

Global seismic tomography using teleseismic and core-diffracted body waves

Kasra Hosseini, Karin Sigloch and Tarje Nissen-Meyer

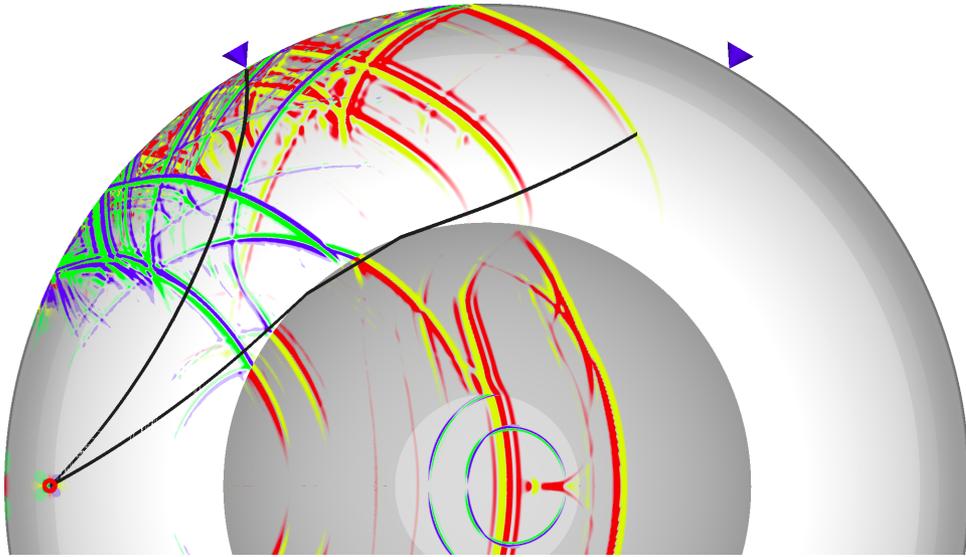
Department of Earth Sciences, University of Oxford

Core-diffracted P waves (Pdiff)



Core-diffracted waves are seismic **body waves** that dive deep enough to **sense the earth's core**.

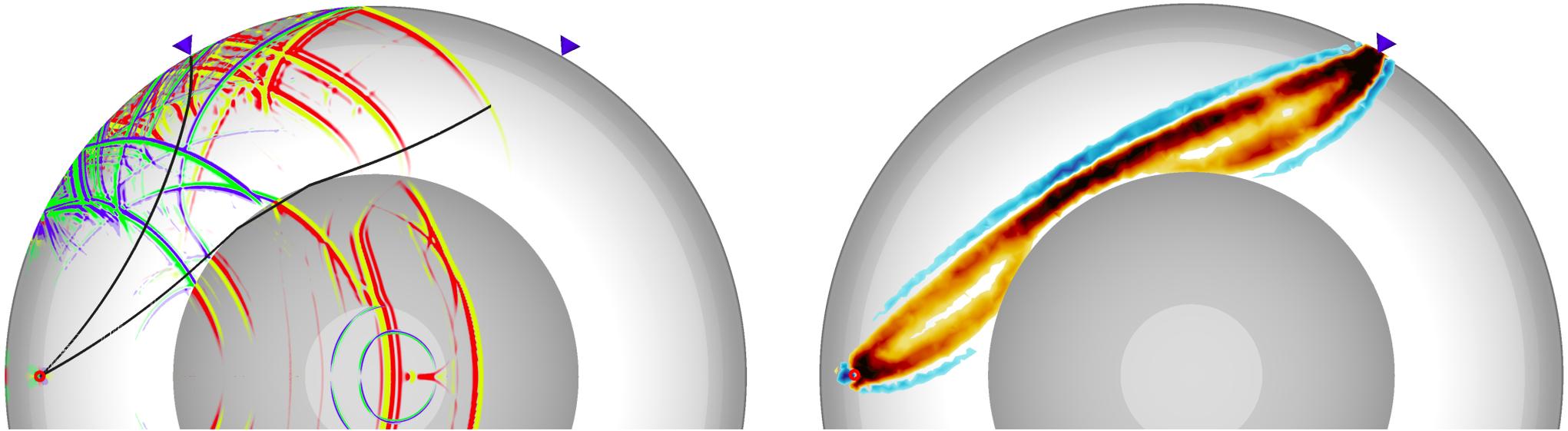
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P-diffracted waves are highly **attenuative** and **dispersive**: the effect of diffraction.

Core-diffracted P waves (Pdiff)

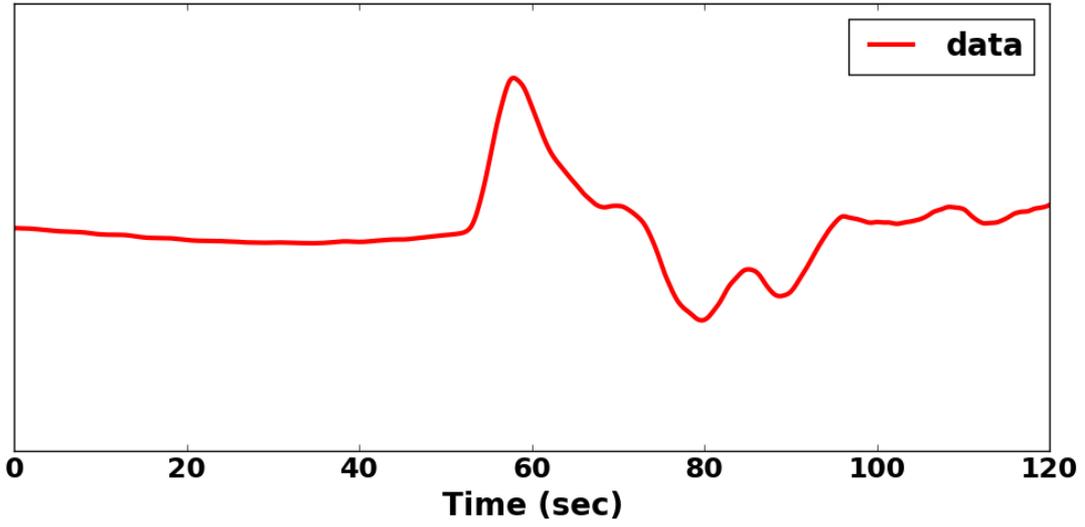


Core-diffracted waves are seismic **body waves** that dive deep enough to **sense the earth's core**.

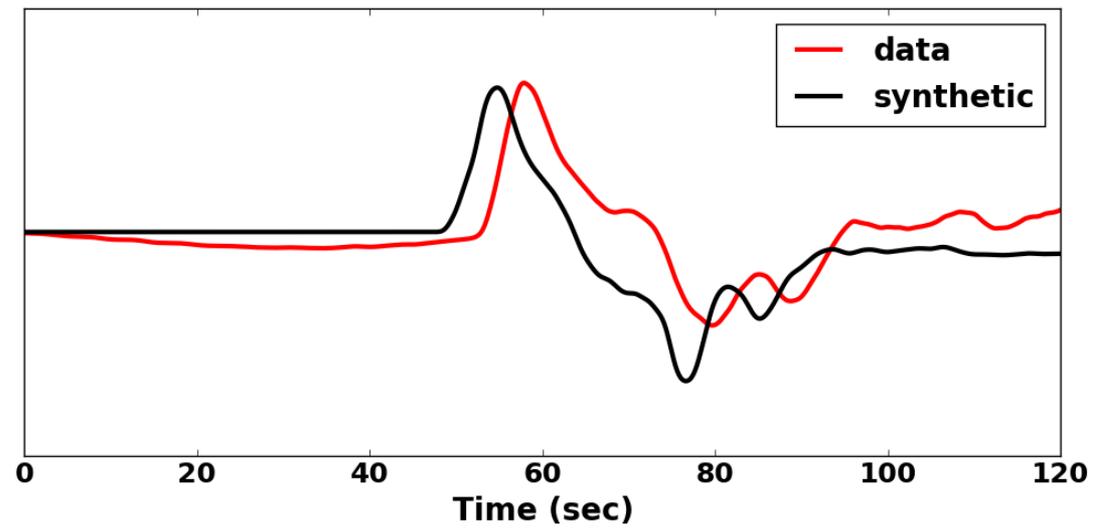
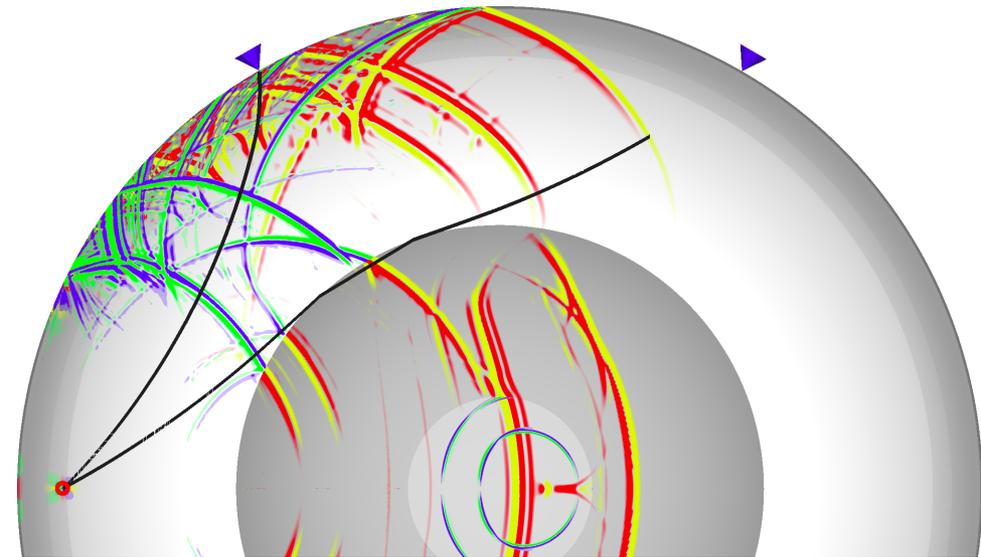
P-diffracted waves are highly **attenuative** and **dispersive**: the effect of diffraction.

Ray theory is a poor approximation of the true, finite-frequency sensitivity of a core-diffracted wave.

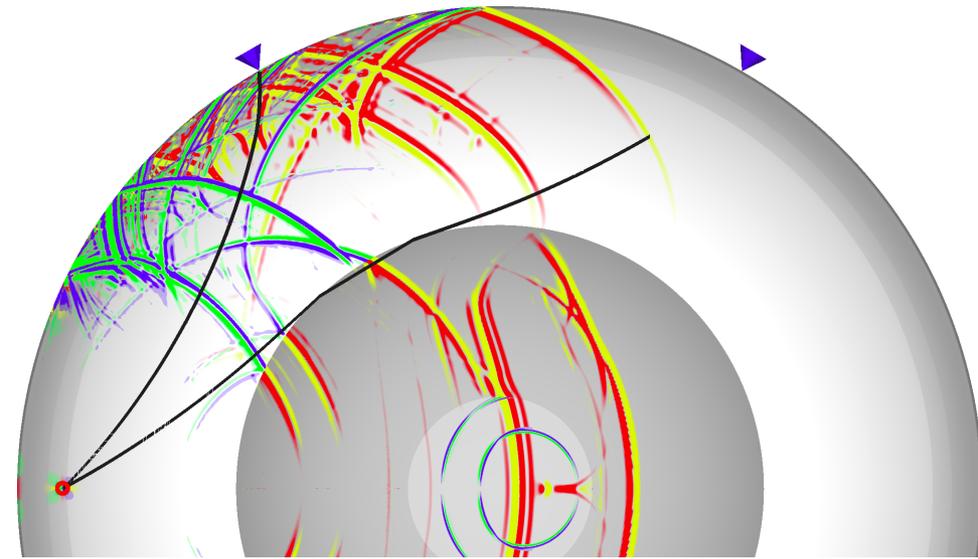
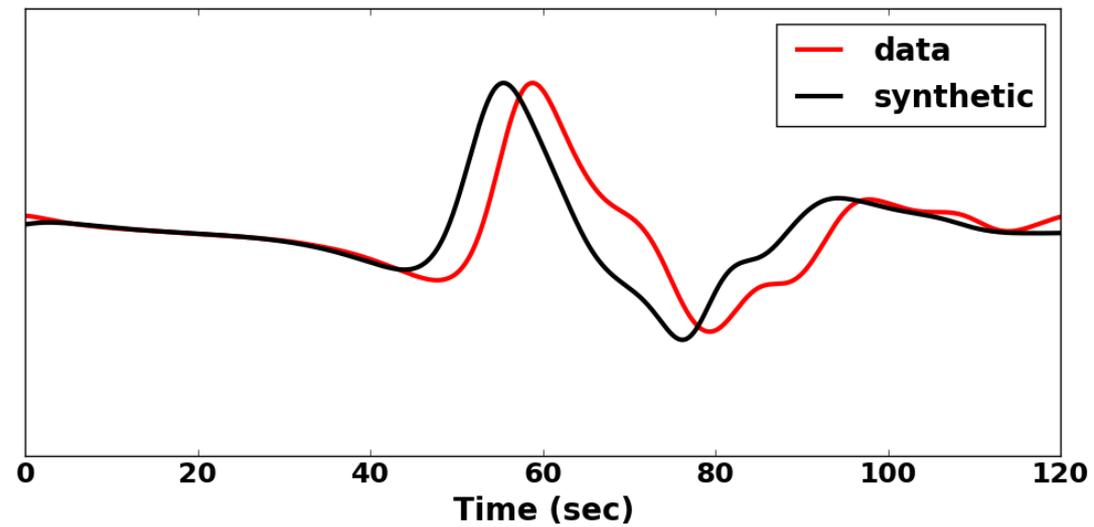
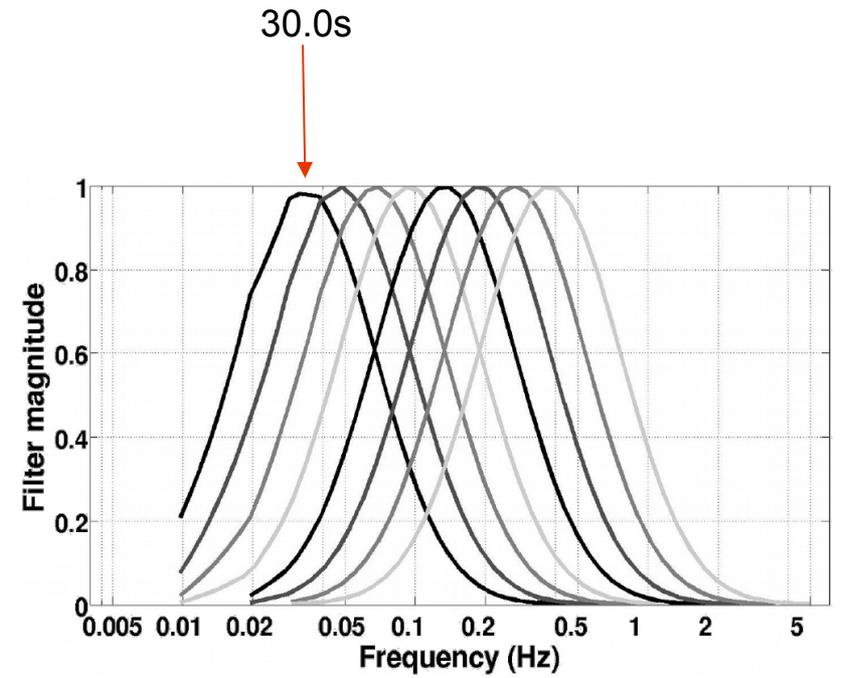
Multifrequency measurement



Multifrequency measurement



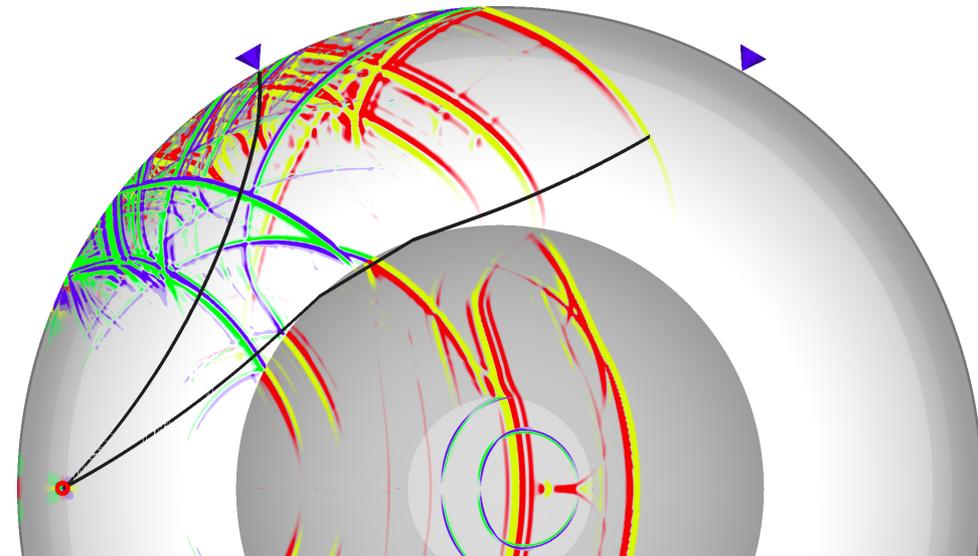
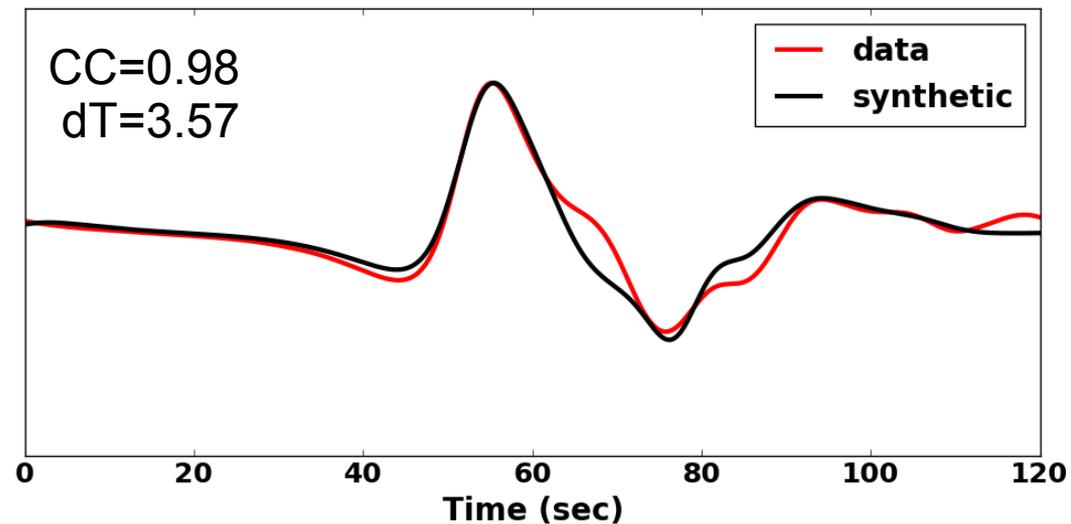
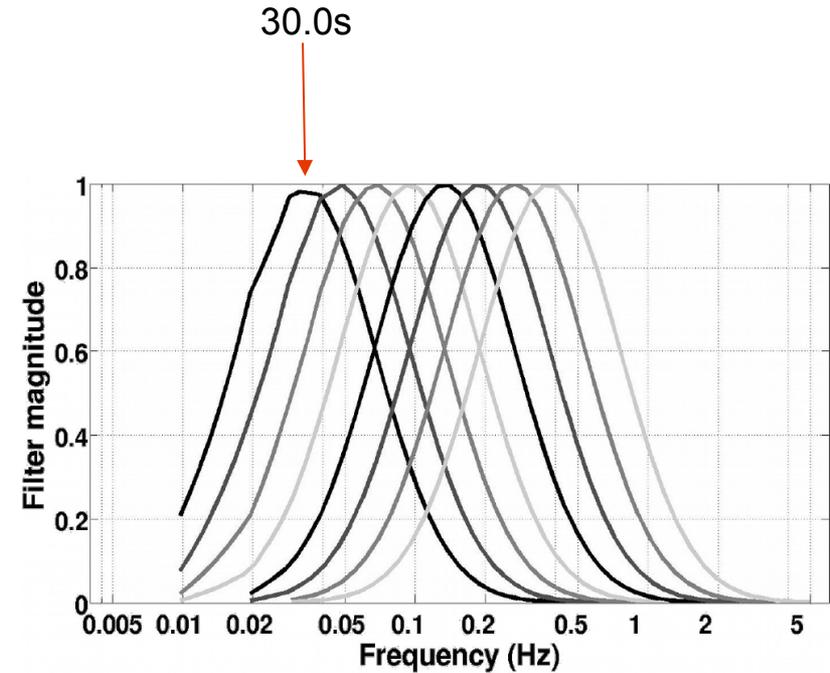
Multifrequency measurement



Multifrequency measurement

Compute the cross-correlation function between **bandpassed observed (data)** and **predicted waveforms (synthetic)** in each passband.

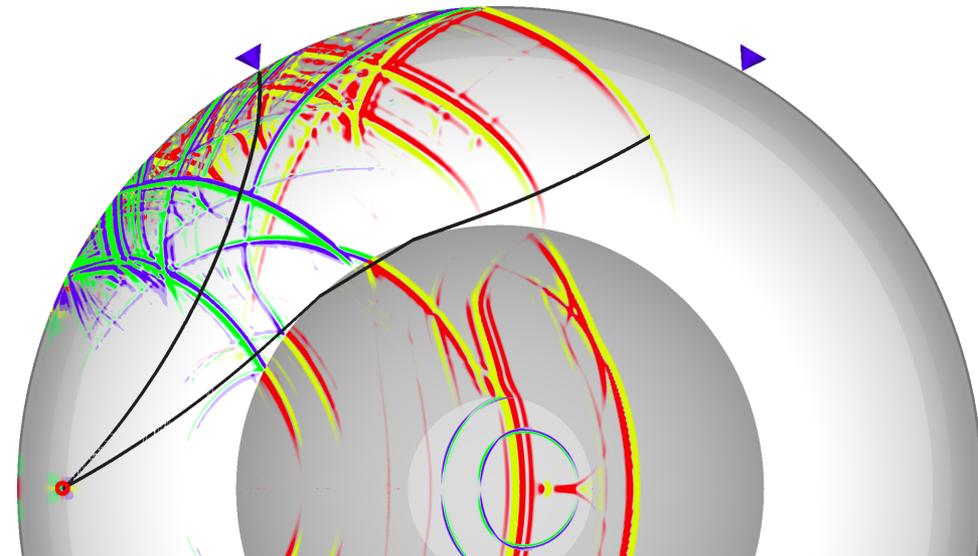
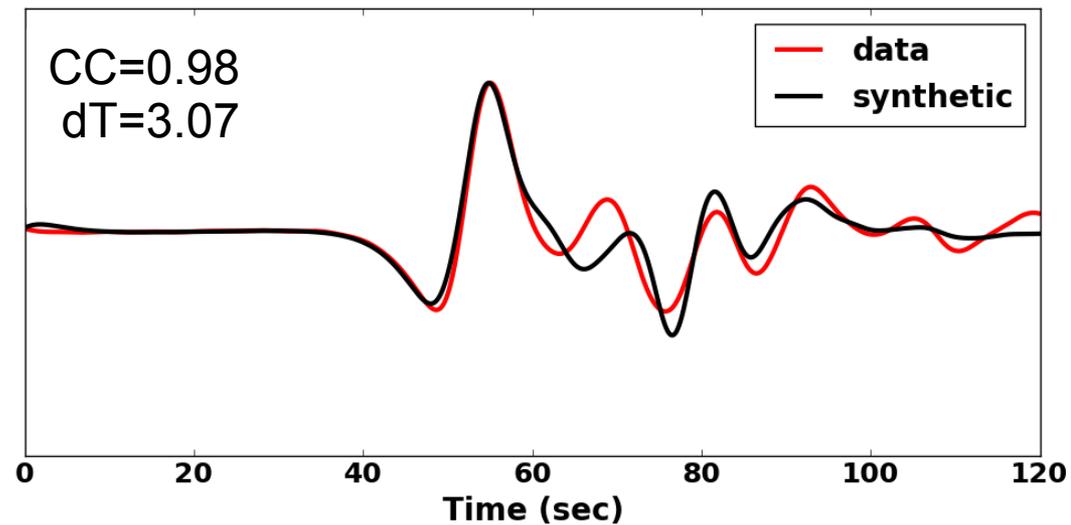
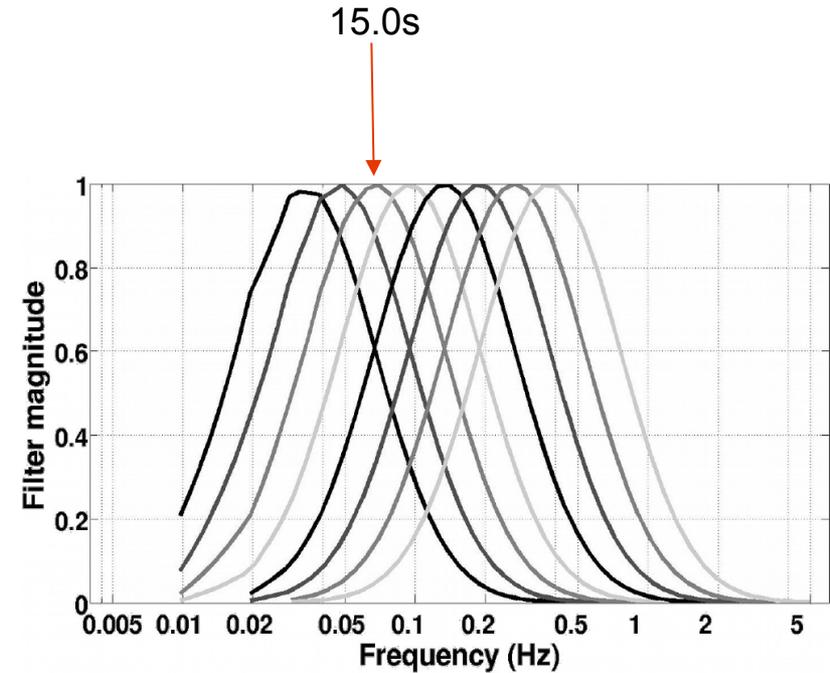
Gabor filters with Center periods:
30.0 to 2.7 s (0.033 to 0.37 Hz).



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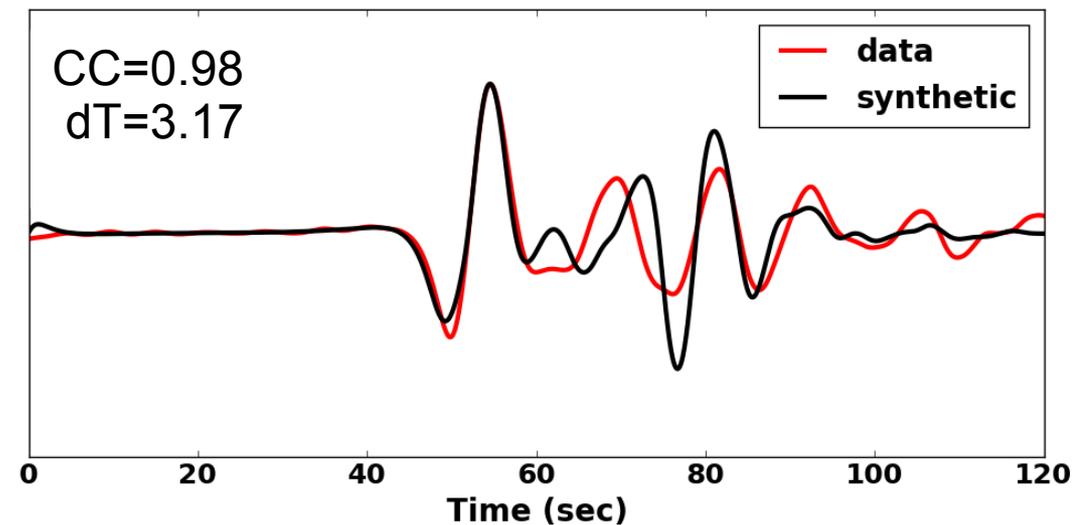
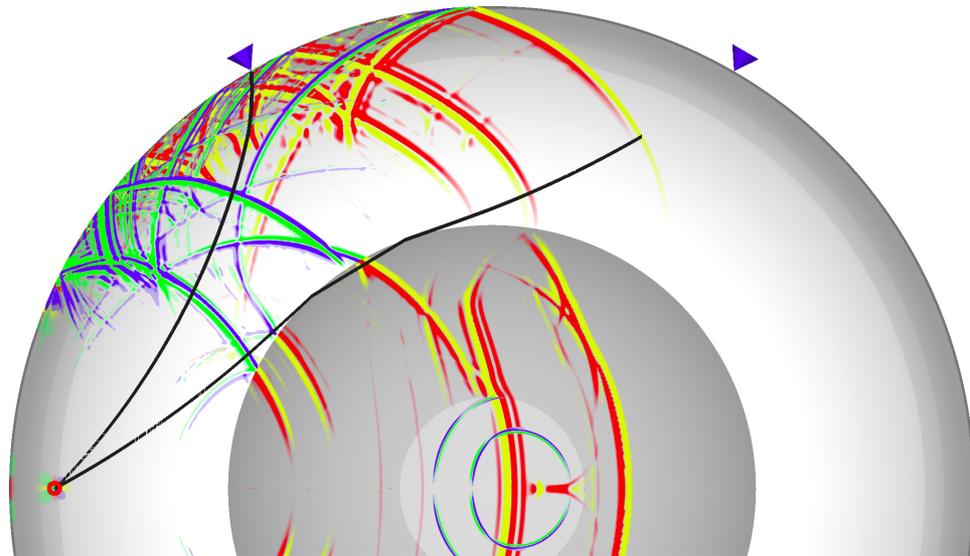
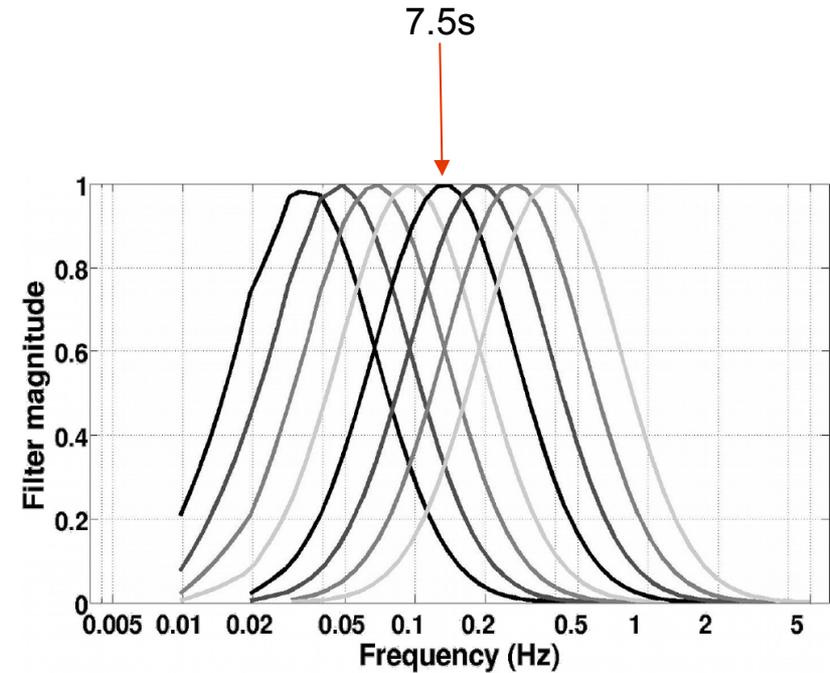
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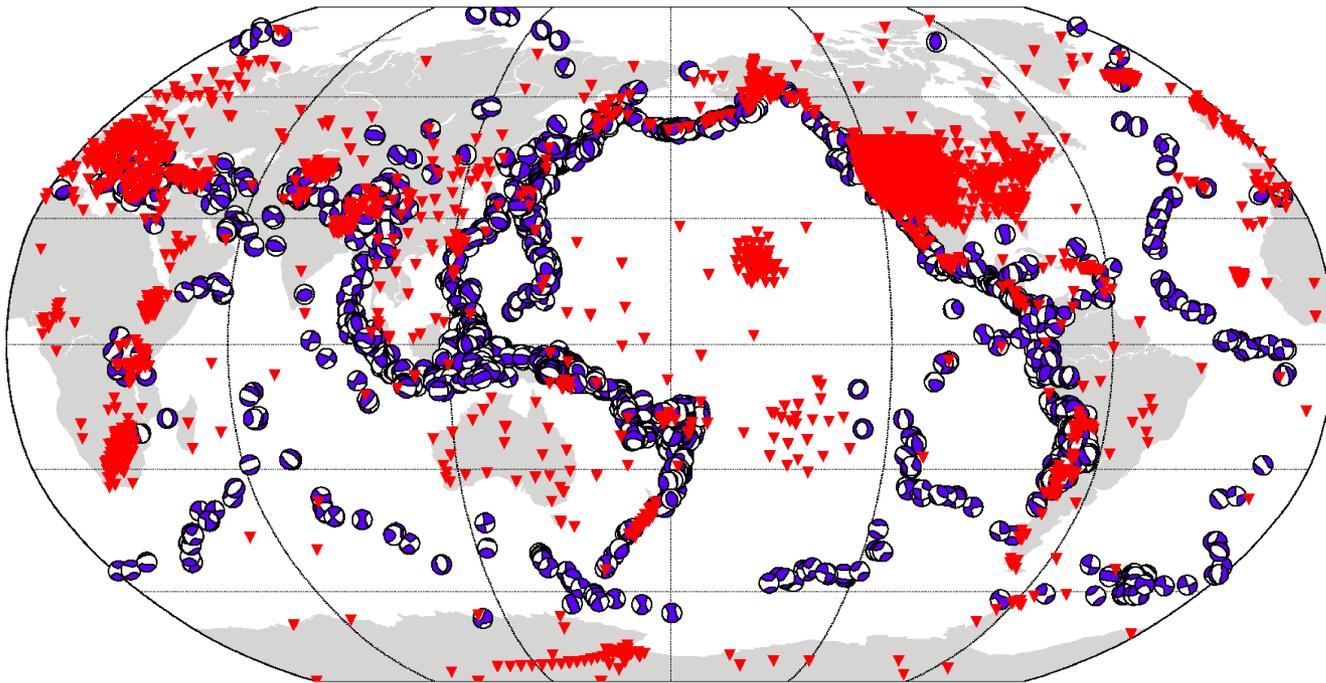
Multifrequency measurement

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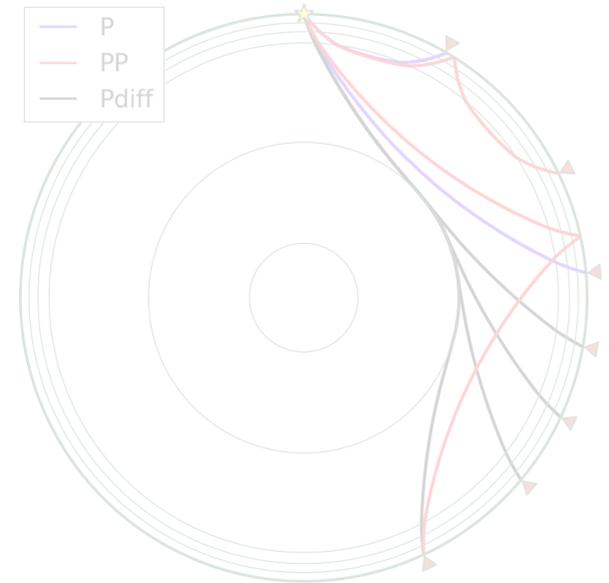
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Global dataset

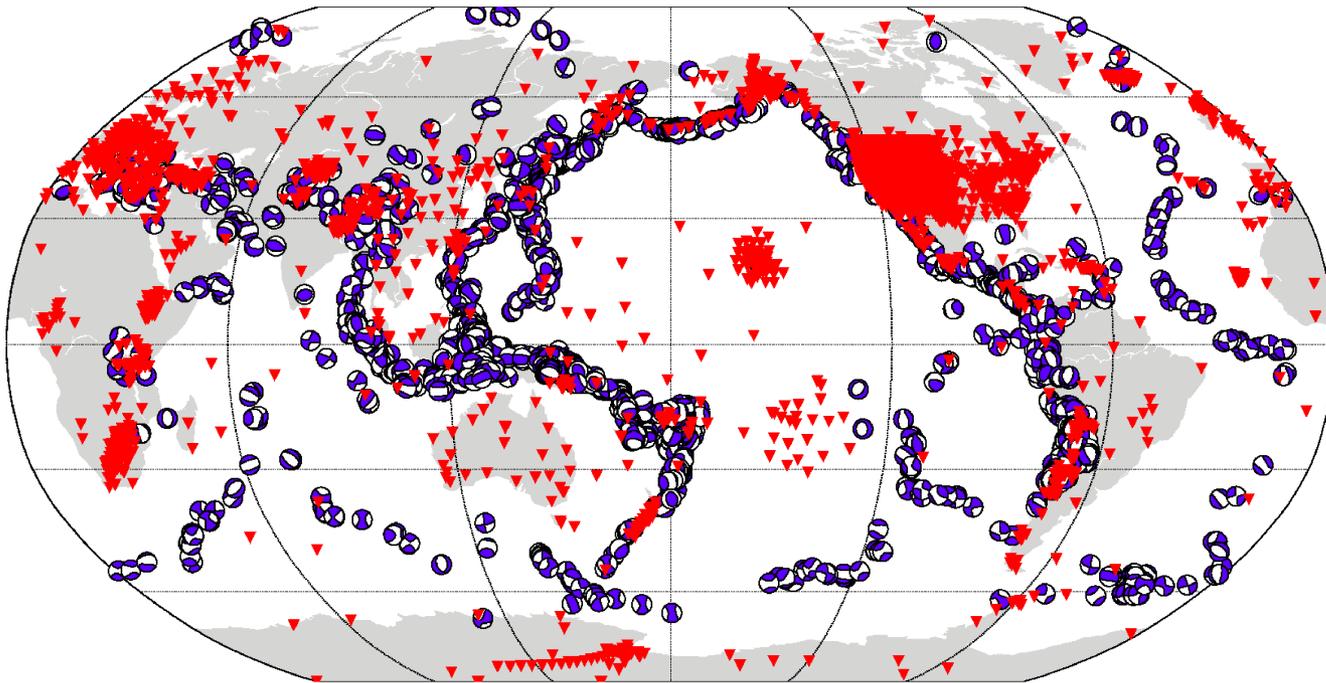


Global distribution of **1857 earthquake sources** and **4085 broad-band receivers**.

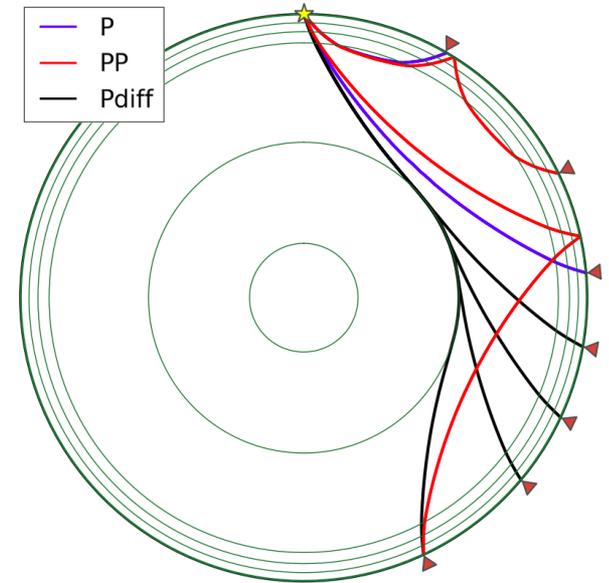


Combination of **P, PP and Pdiff** covers a wide range of mantle **depths and distances**.

Global dataset

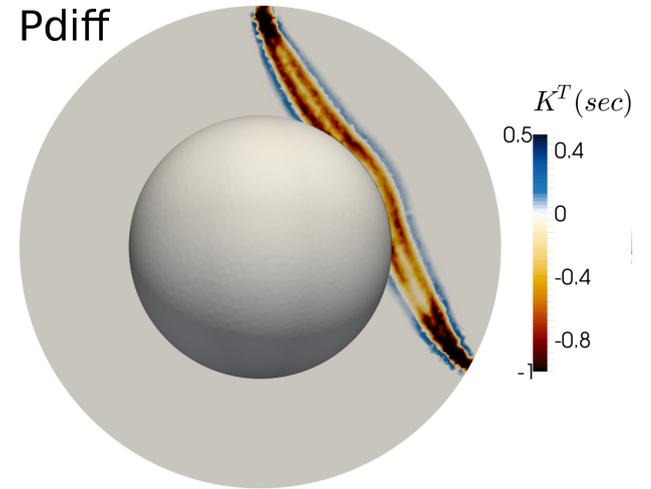


Global distribution of **1857 earthquake** sources and **4085 broad-band** receivers.



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P, PP and Pdiff sensitivity kernels

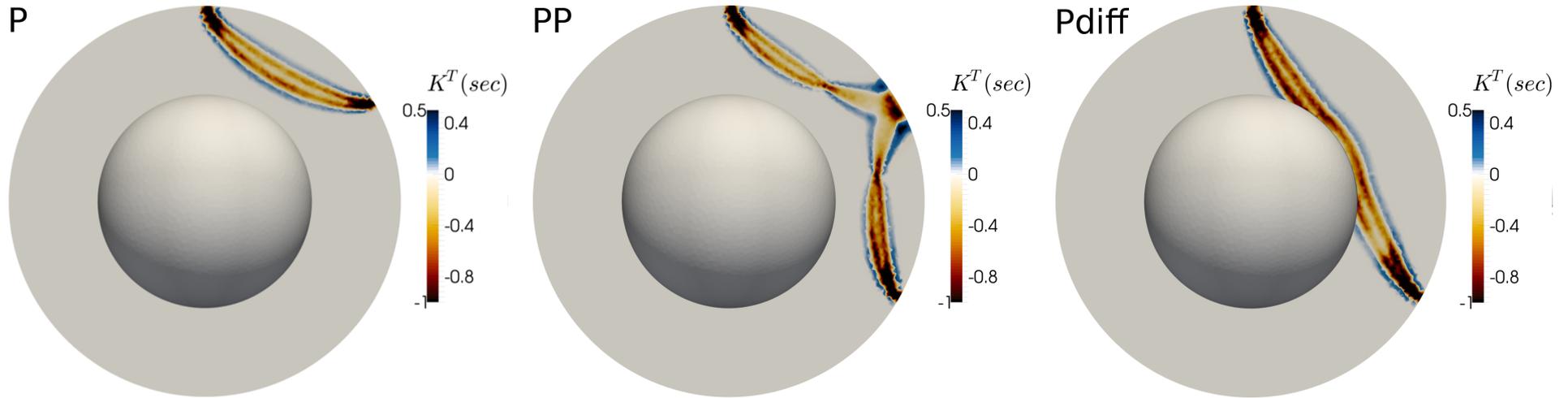


3-D sensitivity kernels of **P**, **PP** and **Pdiff** using Dahlen et al. (2000).

Frequency-dependent: calculated for the **bandpass filters** used for traveltime measurements.

Pdiff kernels are approximated as Dahlen's method can not account for diffraction.

P, PP and Pdiff sensitivity kernels

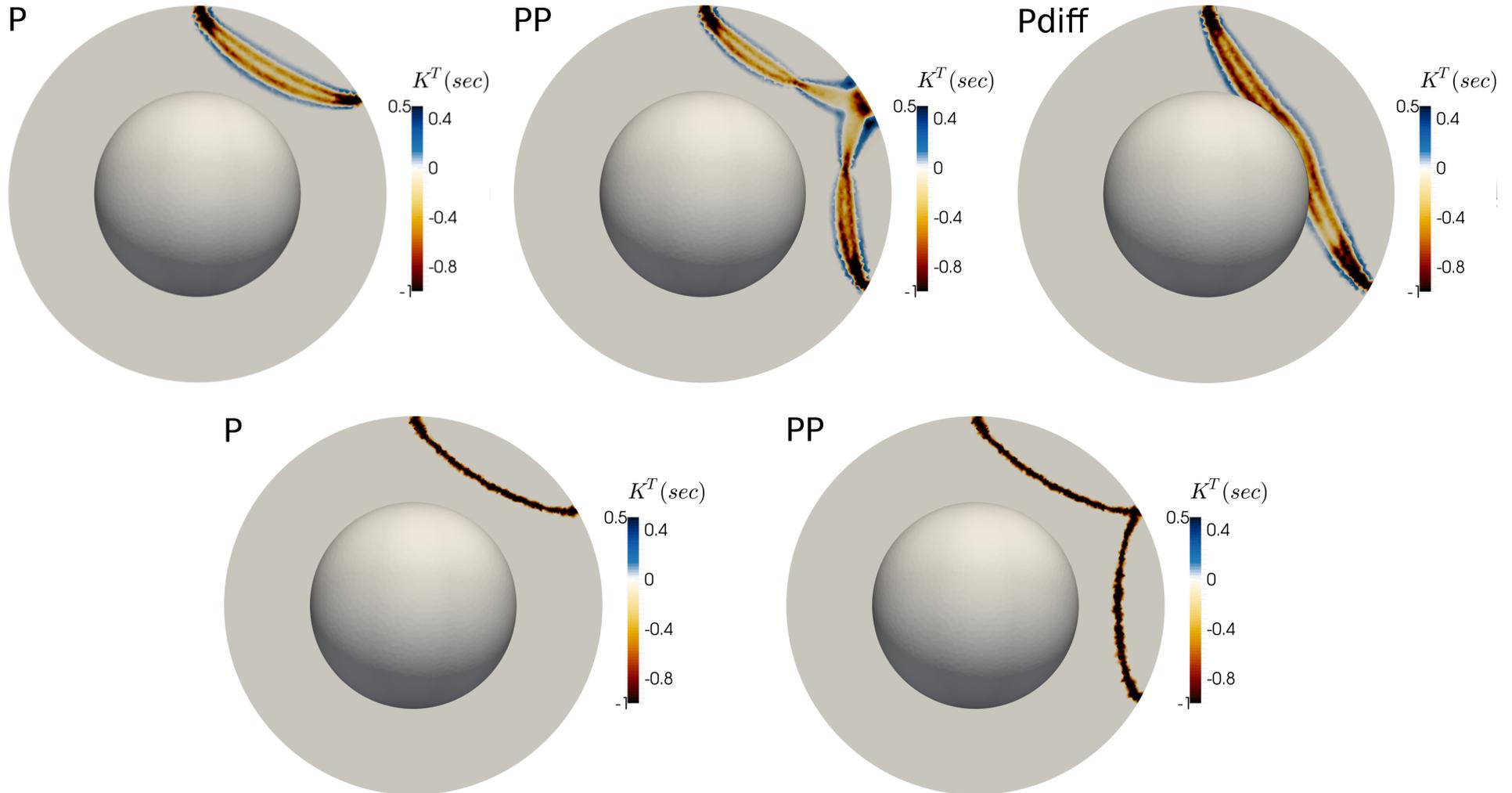


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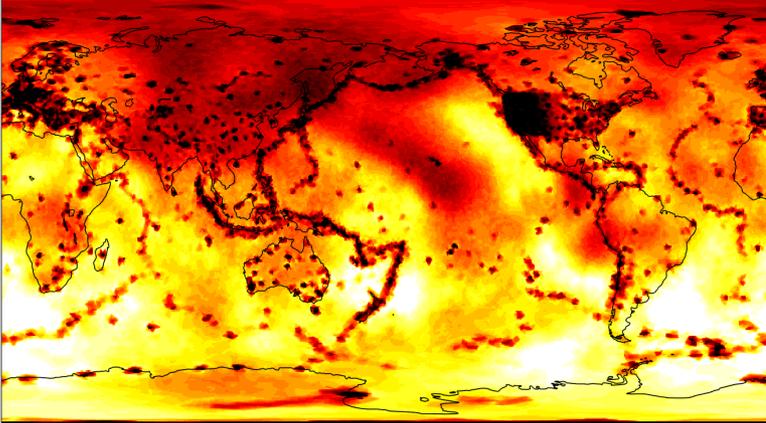
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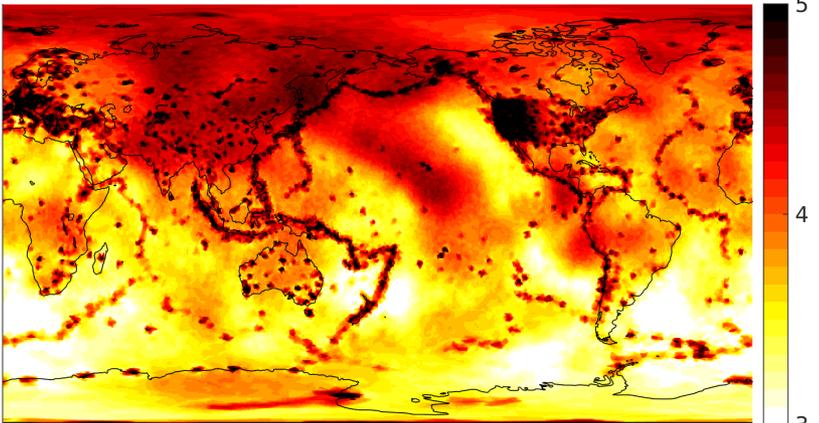
Pdiff kernels are approximated as Dahlen's method can not account for diffraction.

Kernel coverage

P, PP, Pdiff

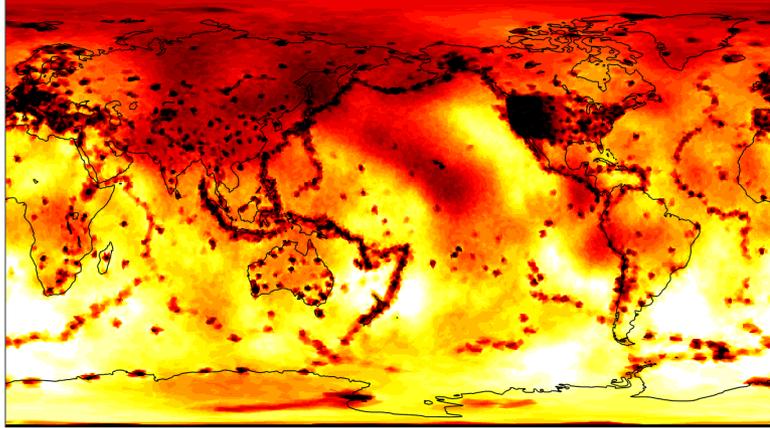


P, PP

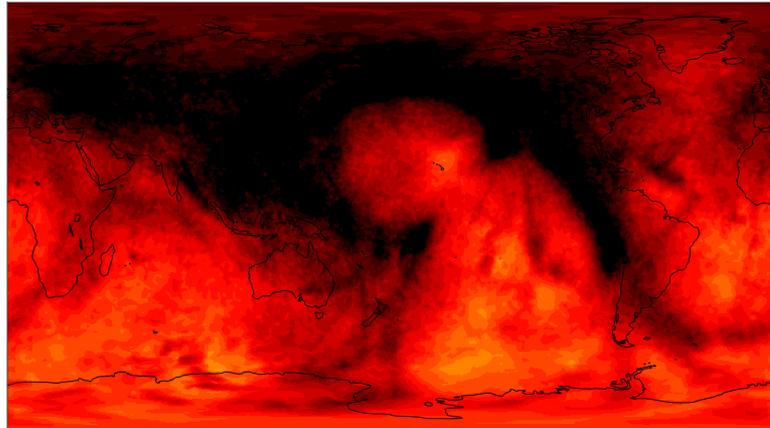


Kernel coverage

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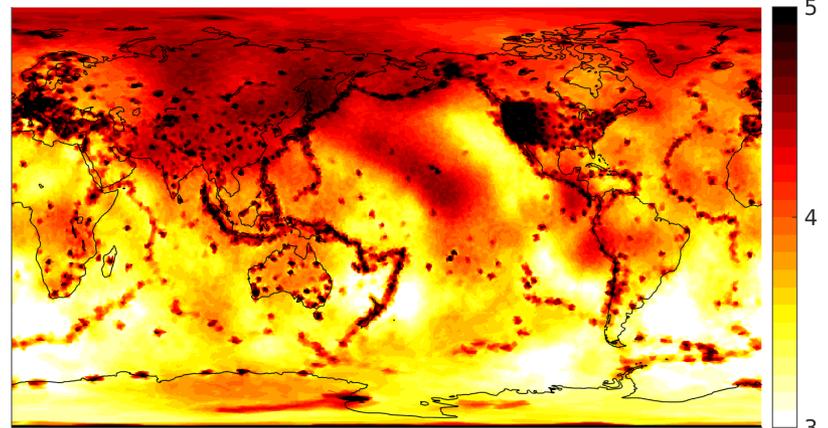


0 km

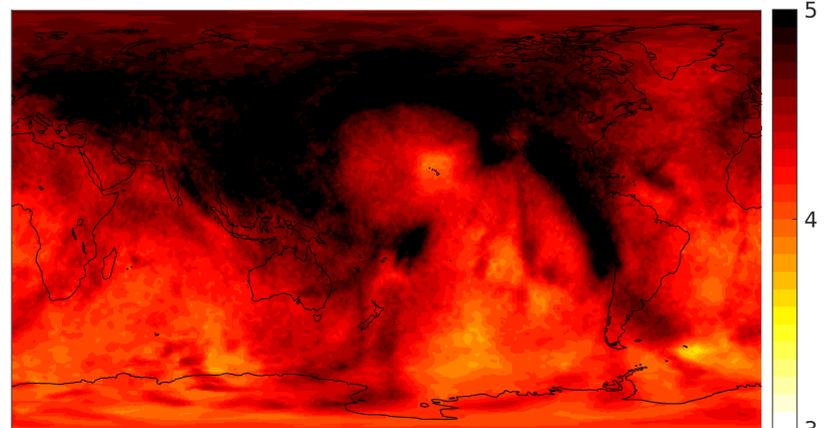


1500 km

P, PP



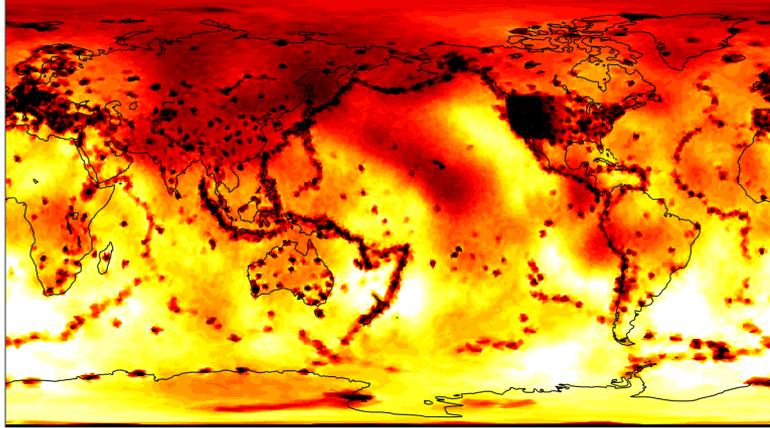
0 km



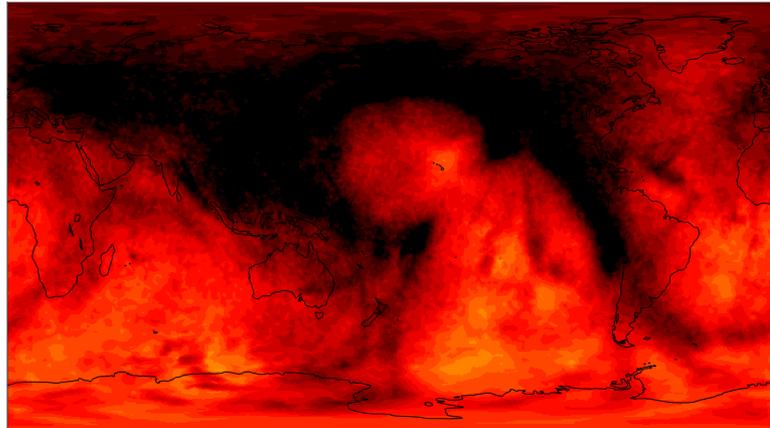
1500 km

Kernel coverage

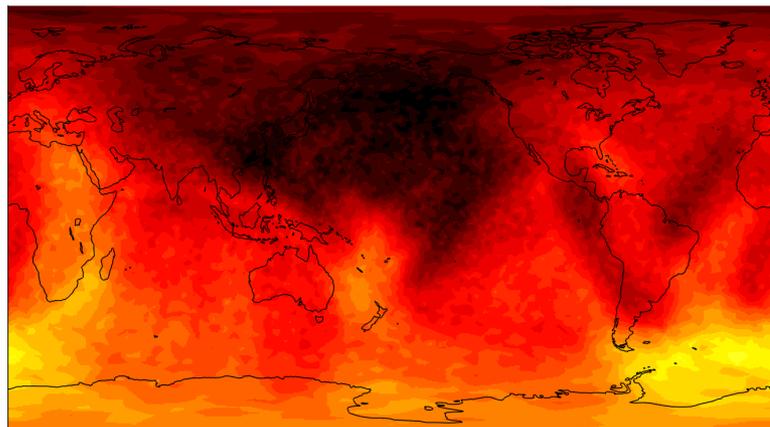
P, PP, Pdiff



0 km

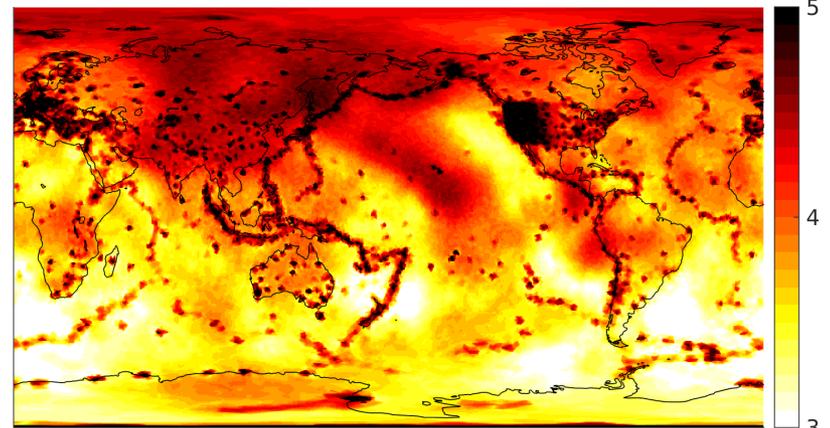


1500 km

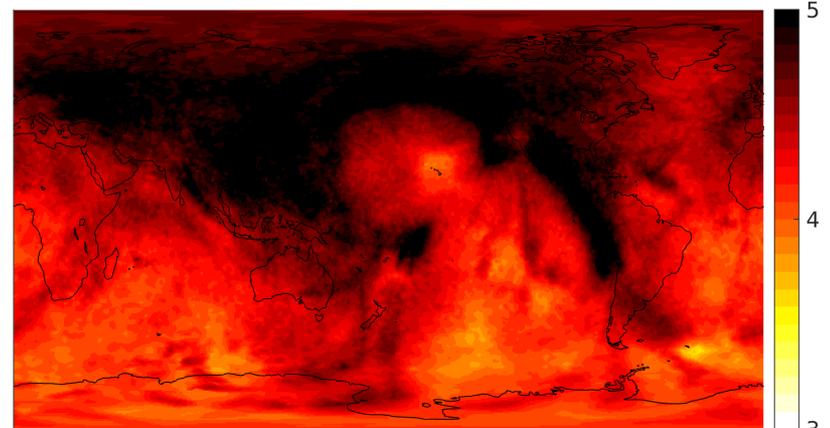


2850 km

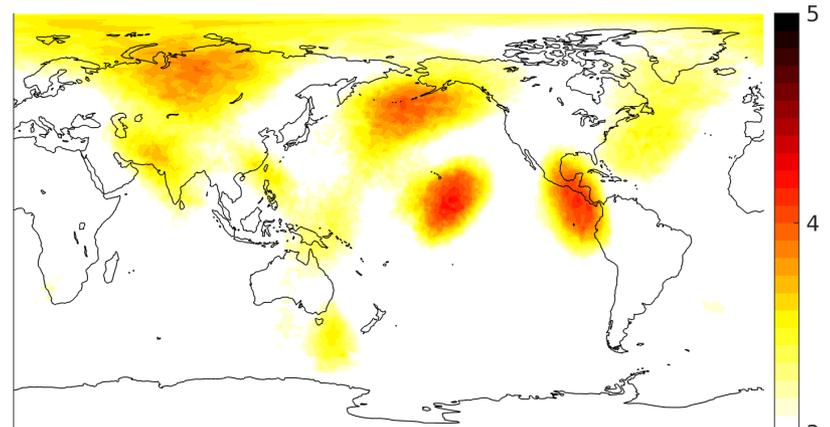
P, PP



0 km



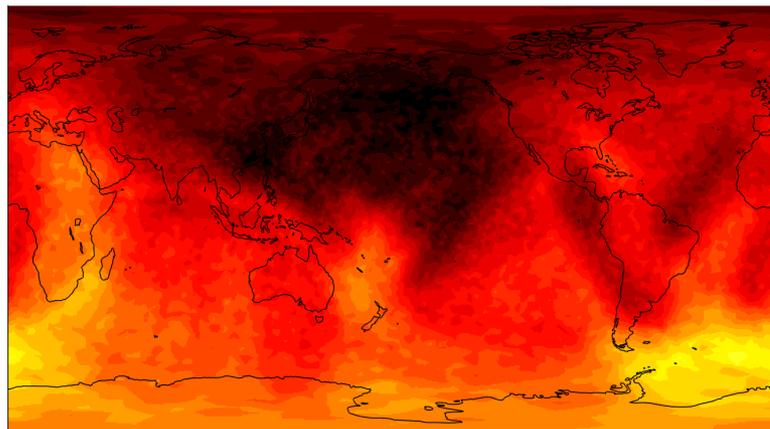
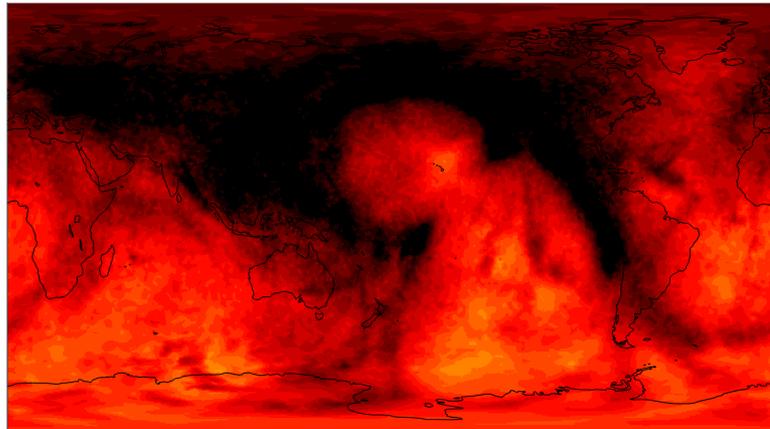
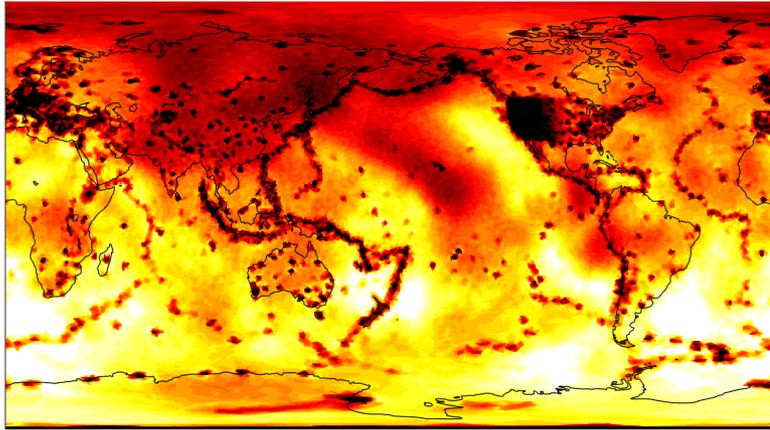
1500 km



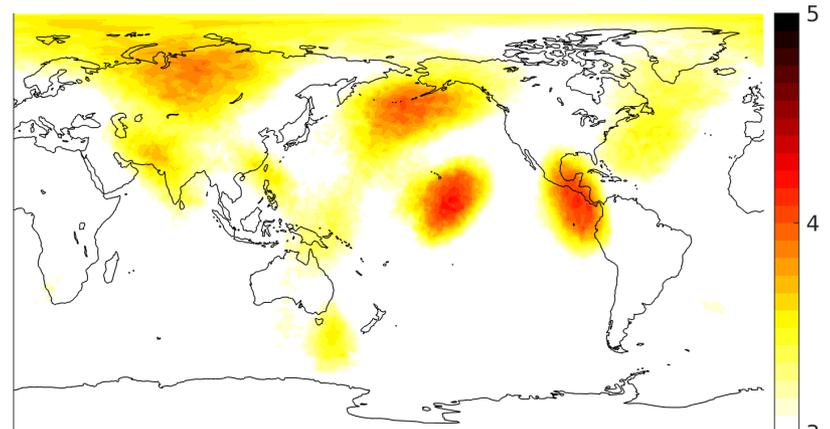
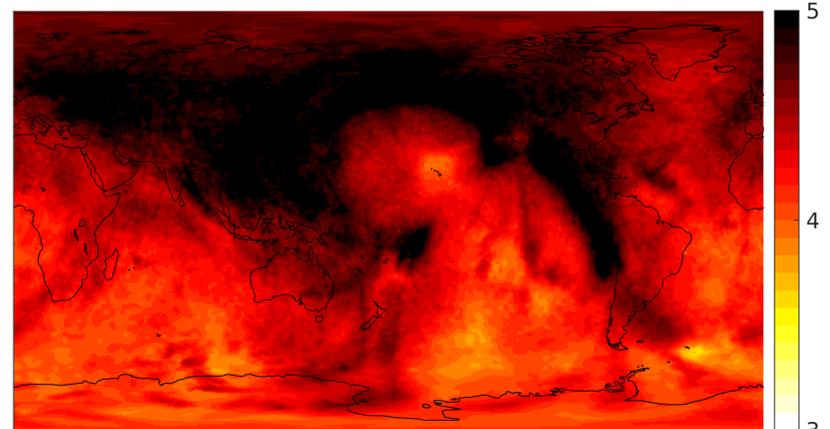
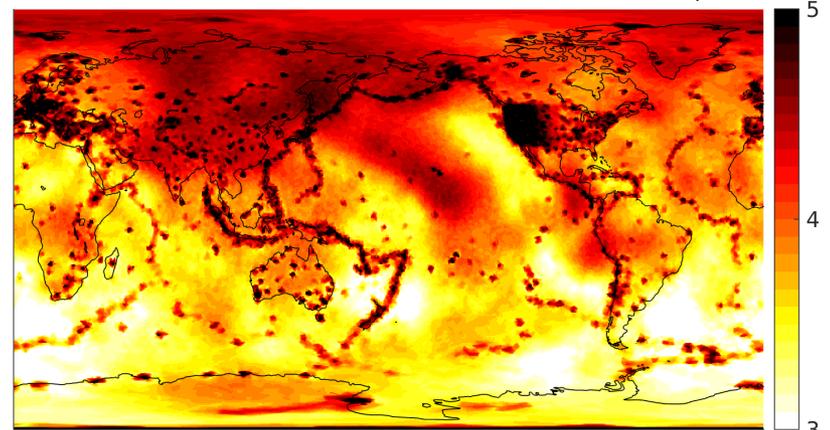
2850 km

Kernel coverage

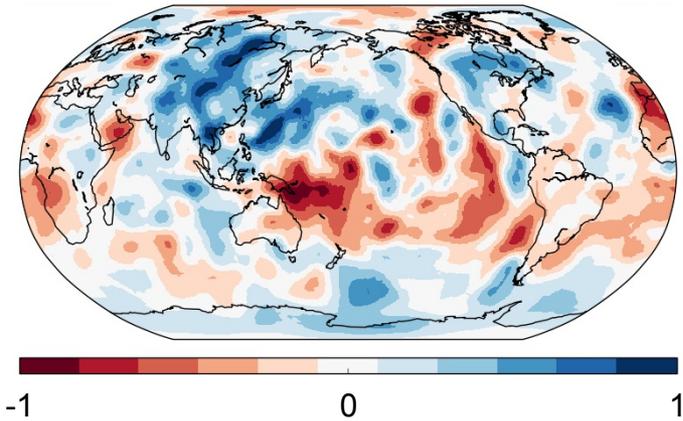
P, PP, Pdiff



P, PP



Lowermost mantle structure (2850 km)

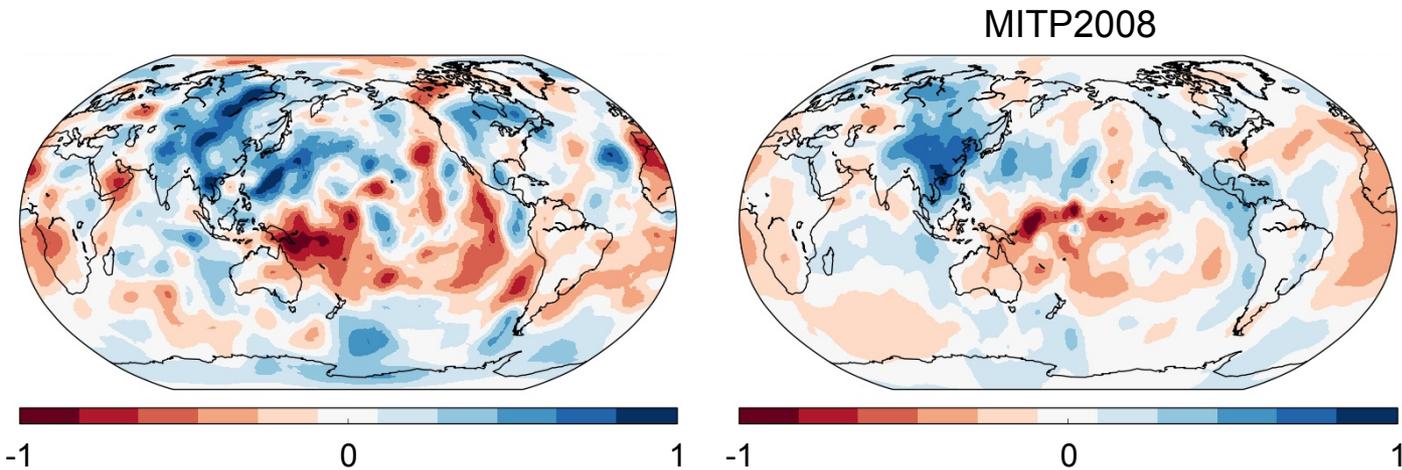


This study (Hosseini et al., 2017 [in prep.])

2.5M multifrequency measurements with dominant periods from 30.0 to 2.7 s

3.4M picked arrival times from EHB catalogue

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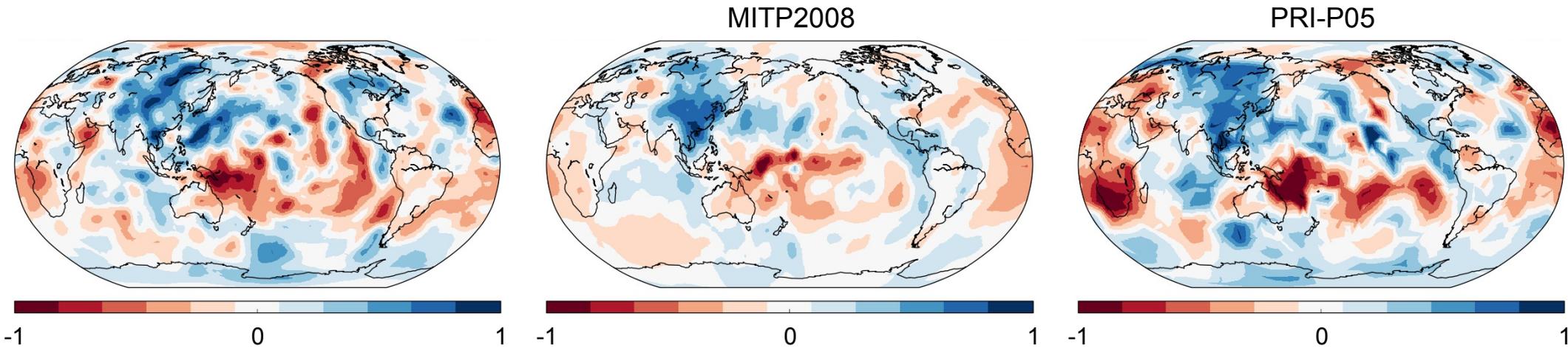
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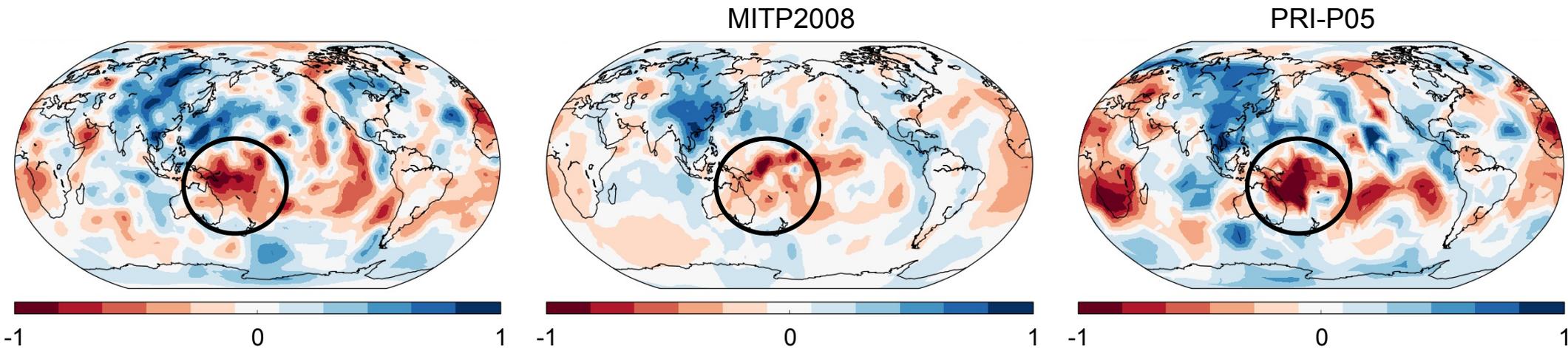
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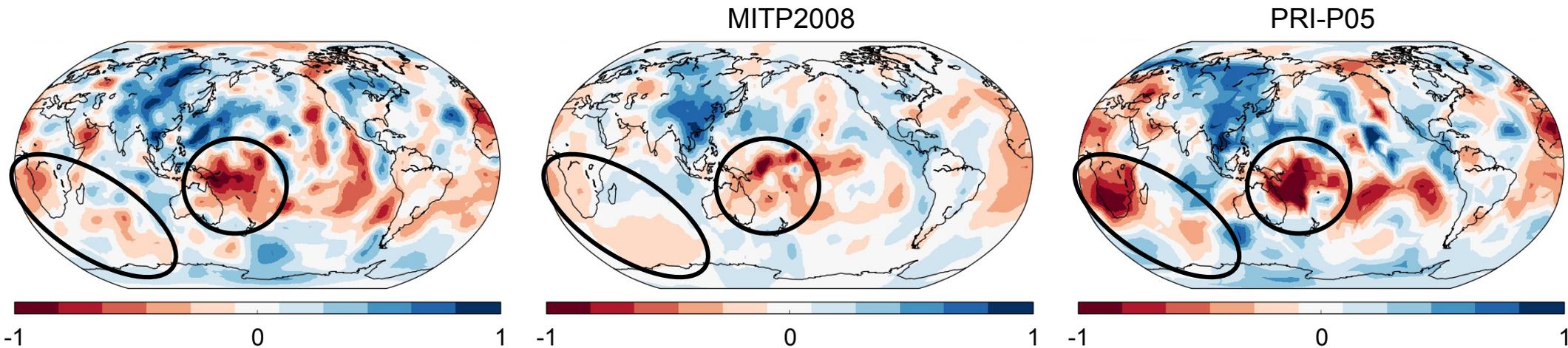
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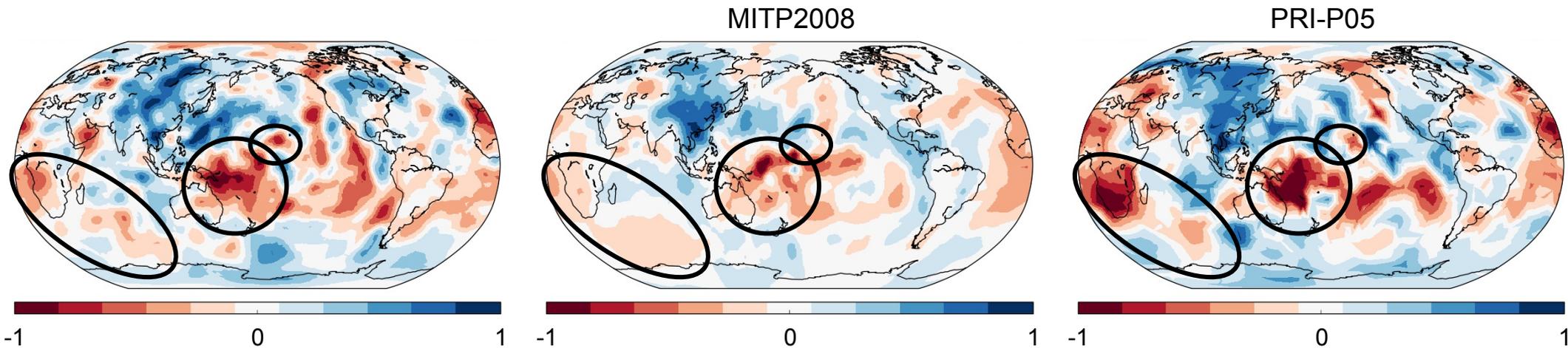
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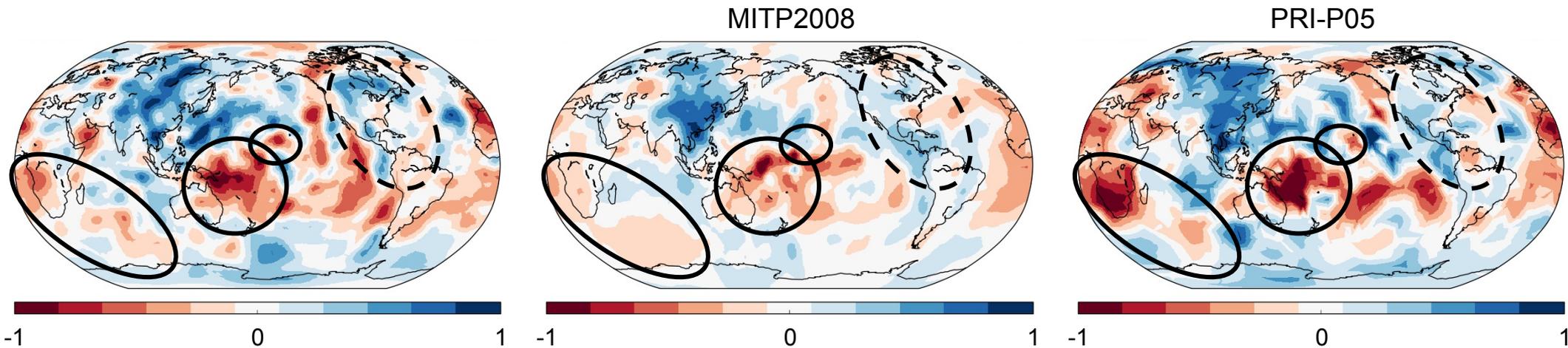
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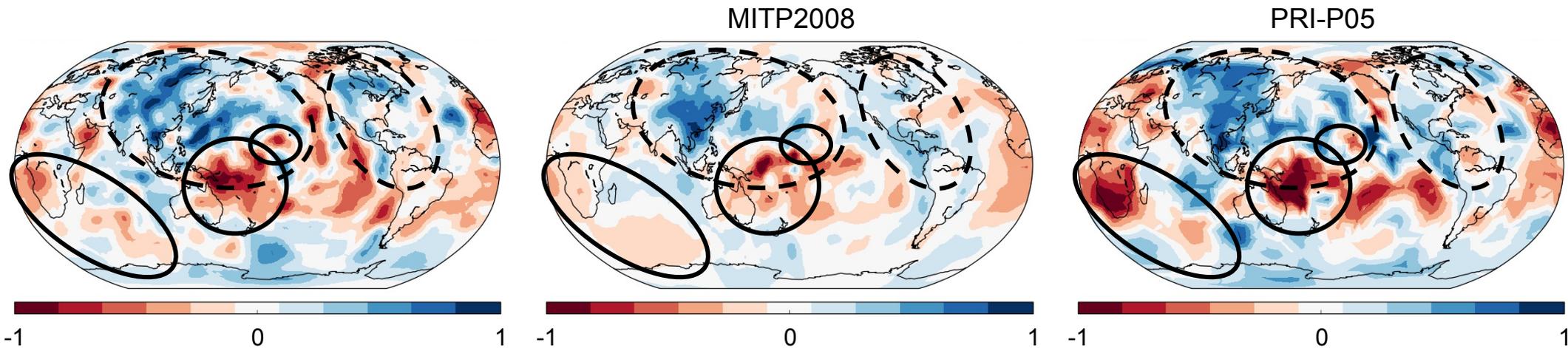
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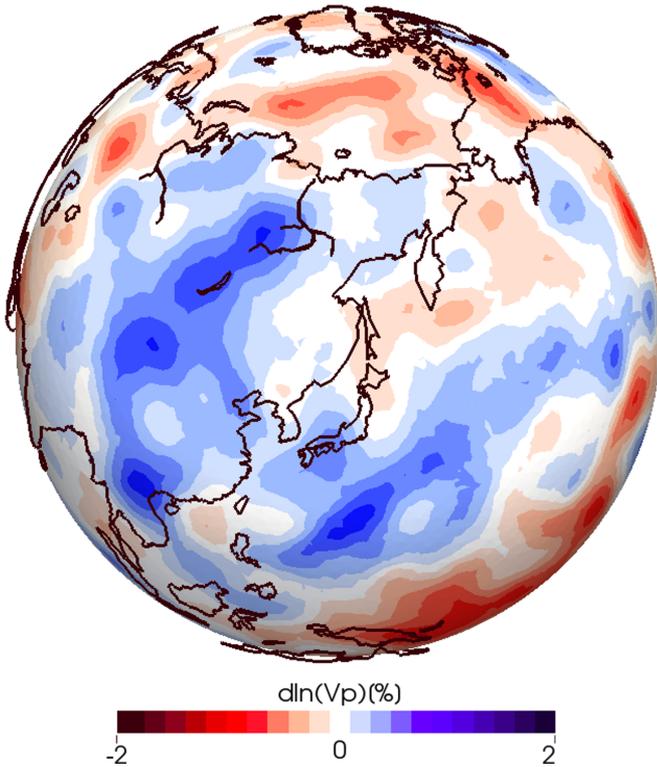
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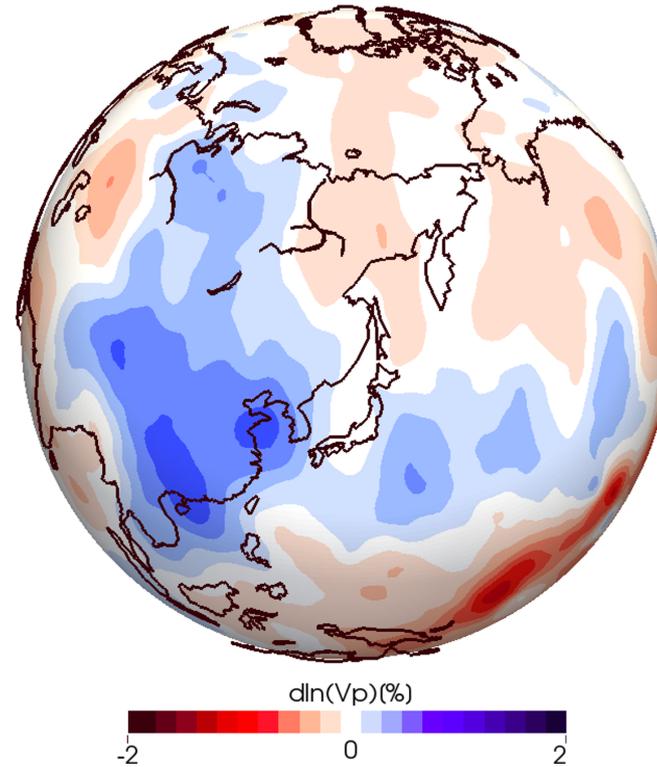
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High-velocity structure at the Core-Mantle Boundary

This study



MIT-P08

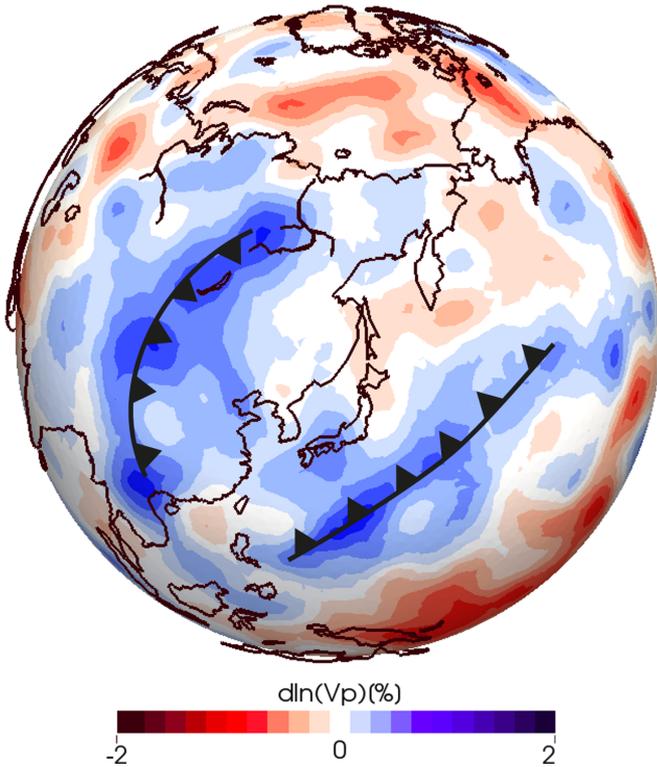


Associated with the remnants of ancient subducted slabs (e.g., Sengör et al., 1993; Fukao et al., 1992; Van der Voo et al., 1999)

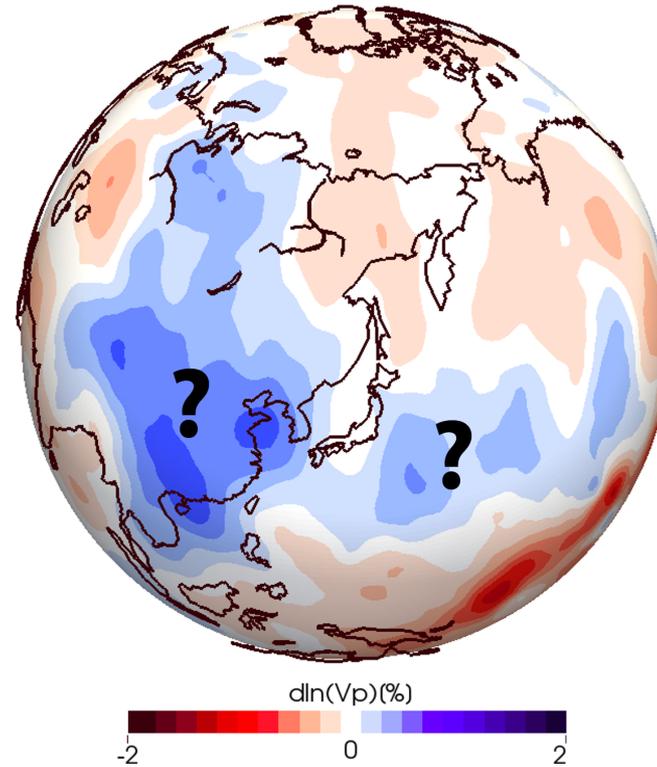
Slabs appear as narrower, more linear belts.

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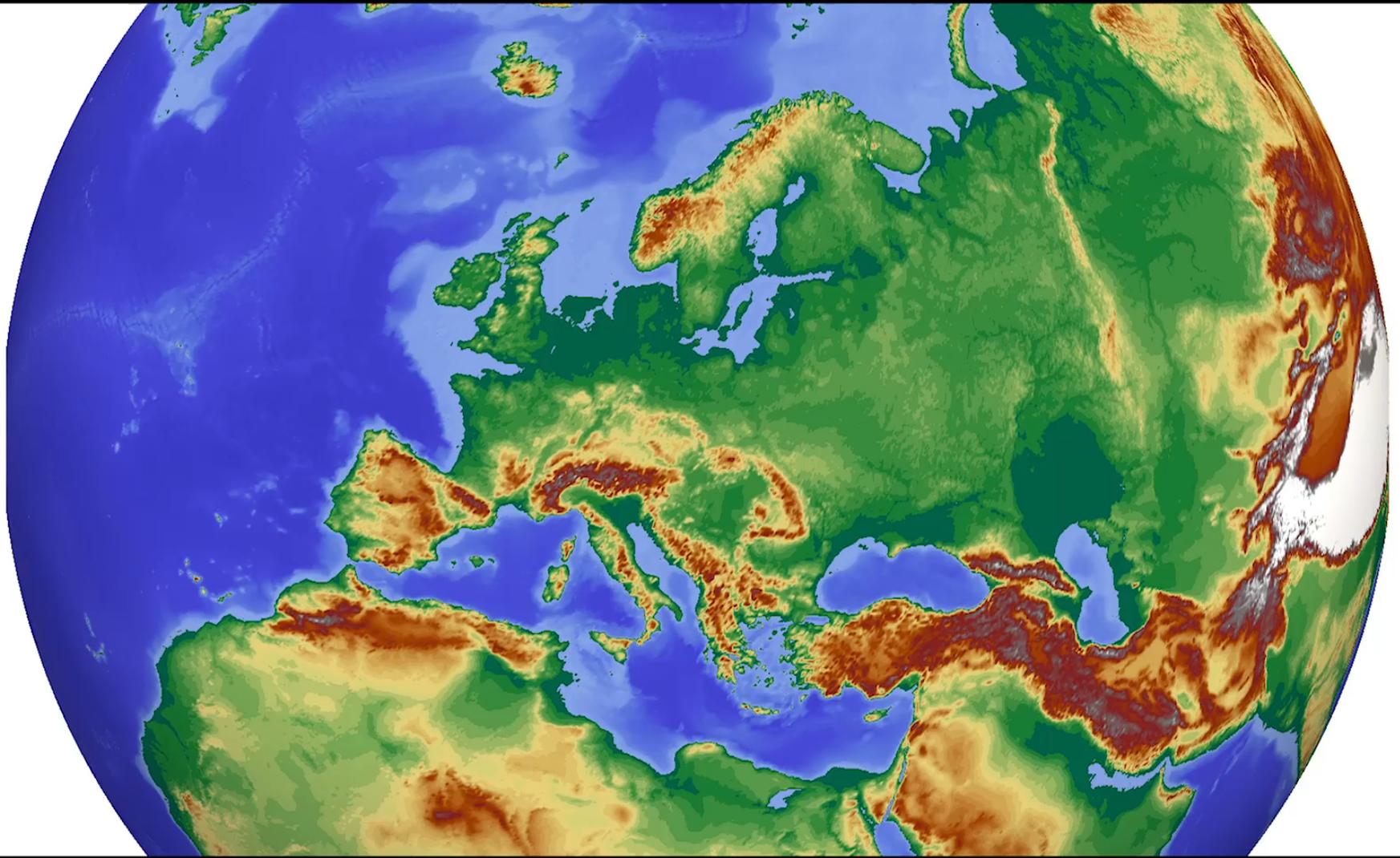


MIT-P08



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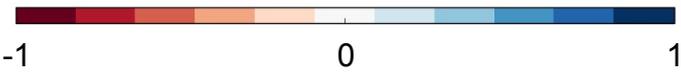
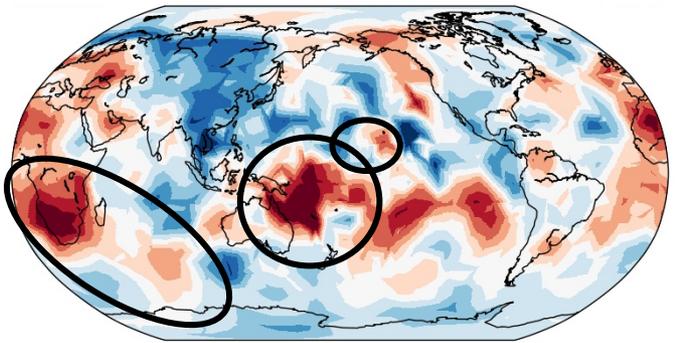
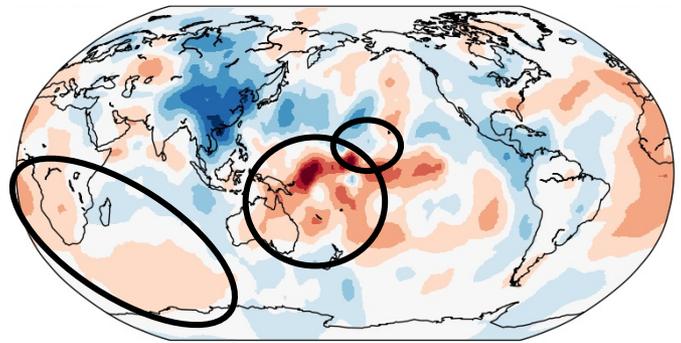
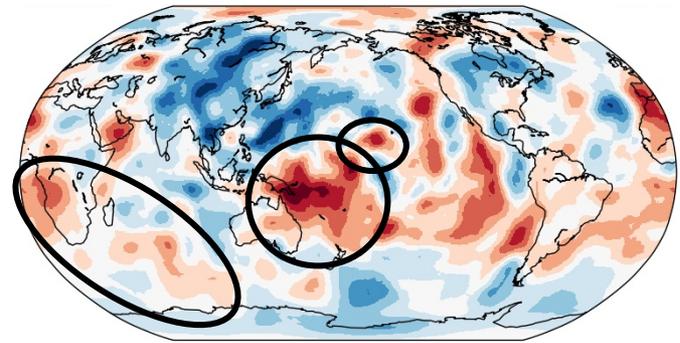
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Vote-maps (2850km depth)

MITP2008

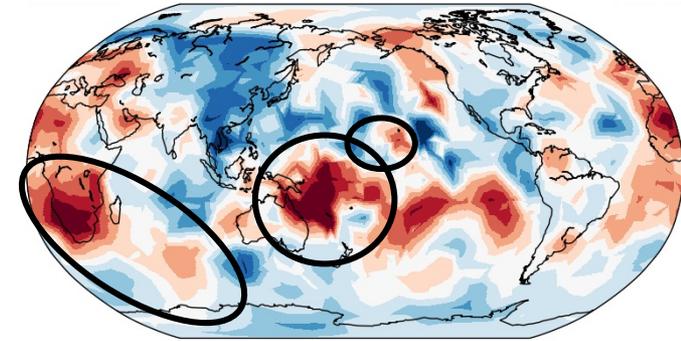
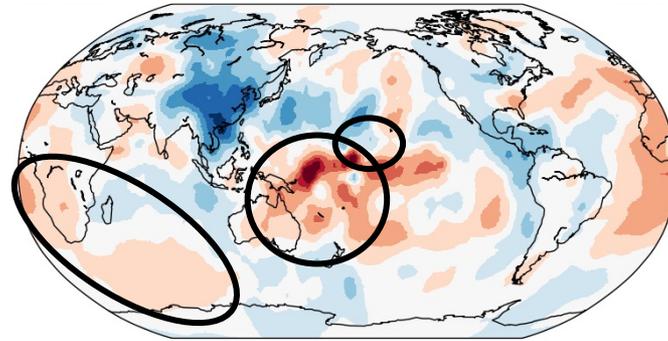
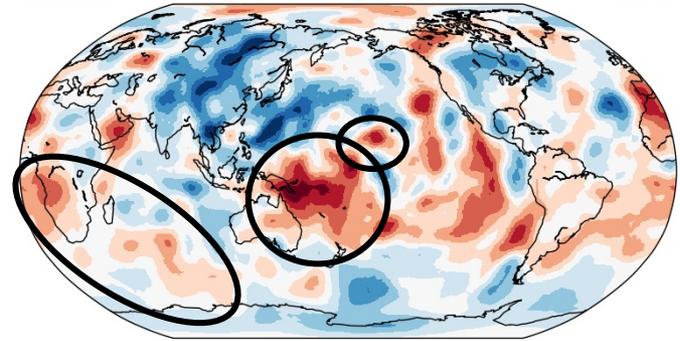
PRI-P05



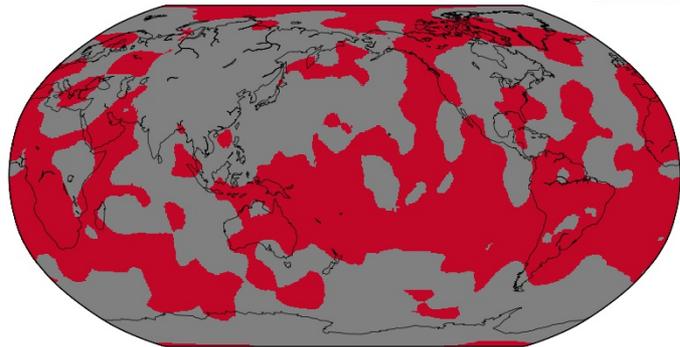
Vote-maps (2850km depth)

MITP2008

PRI-P05



2850.0km

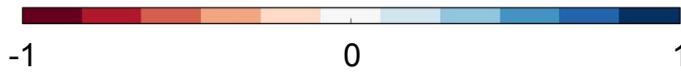
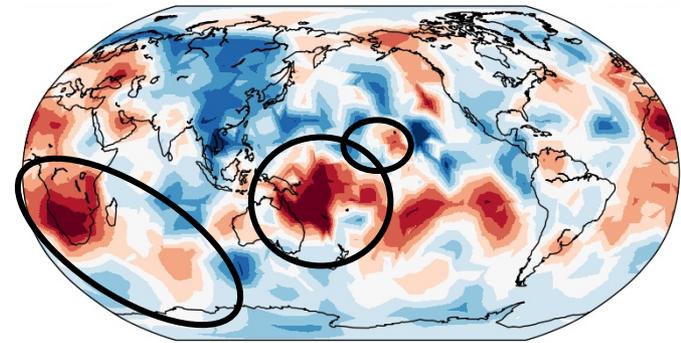
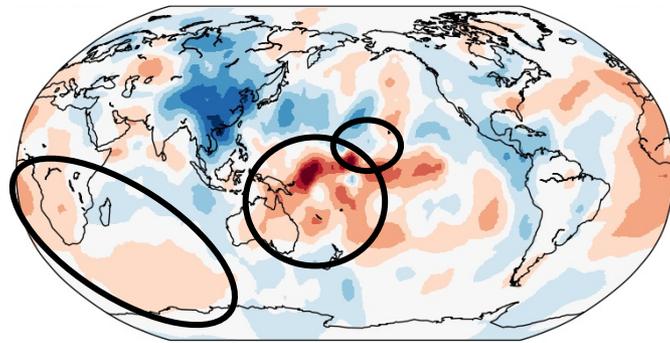
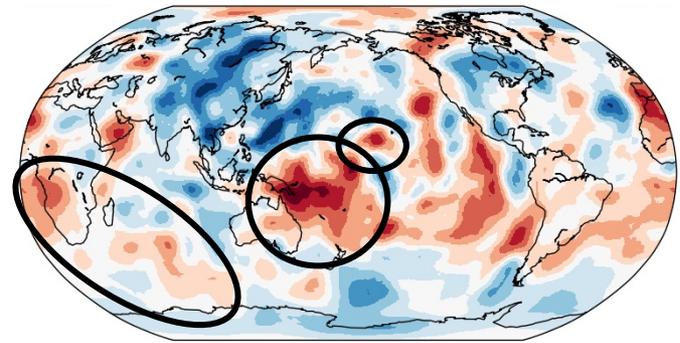


1

Vote-maps (2850km depth)

MITP2008

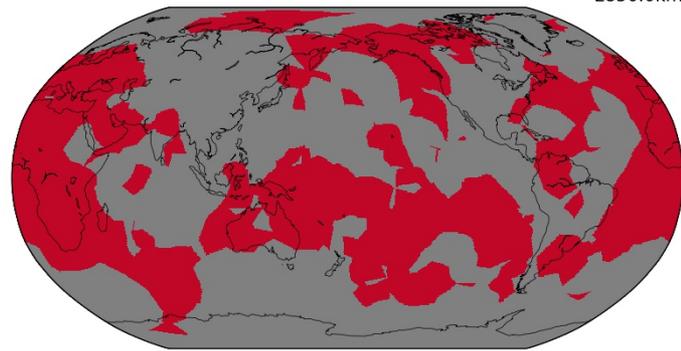
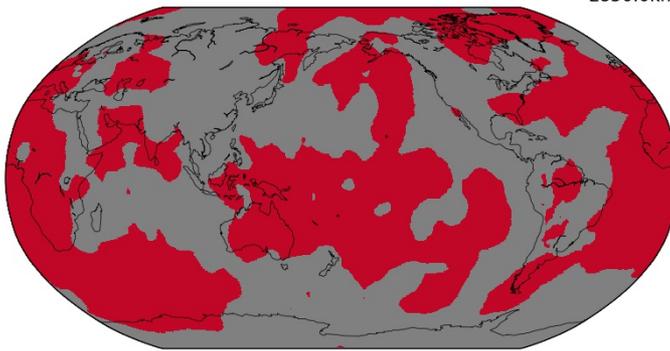
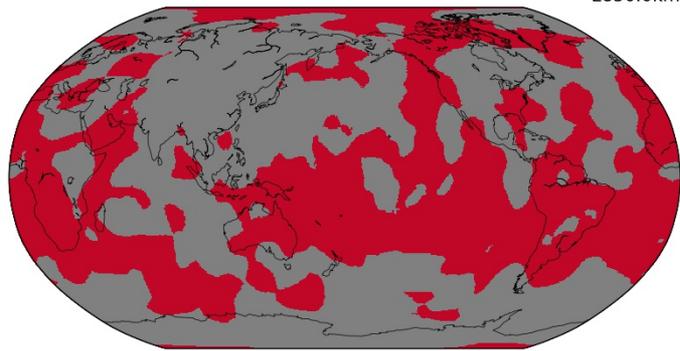
PRI-P05



2850.0km

2850.0km

2850.0km



1

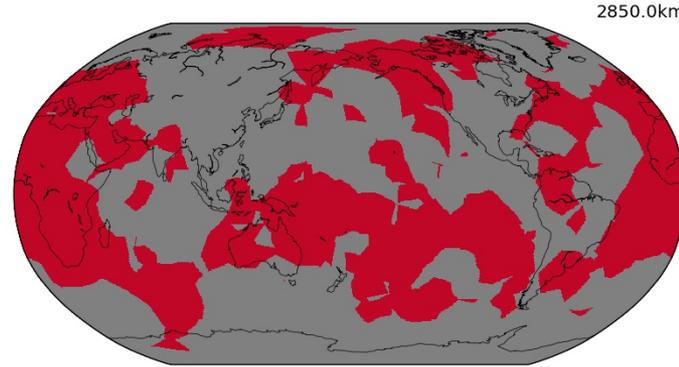
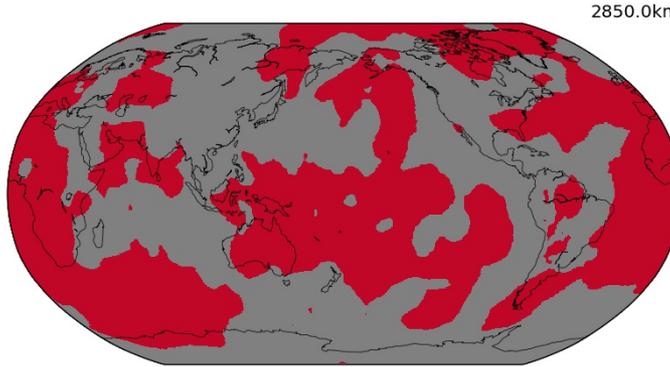
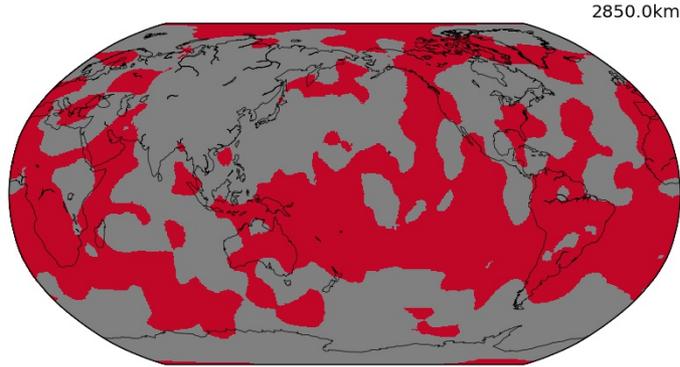
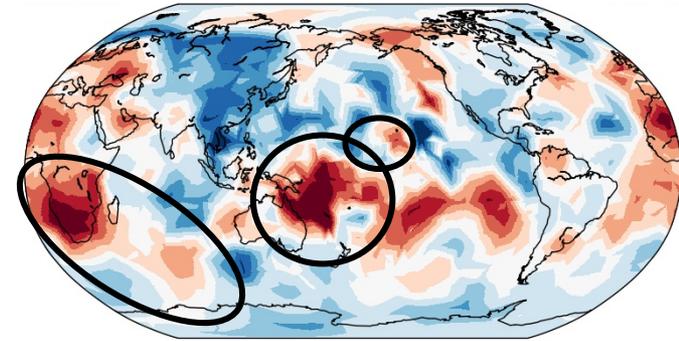
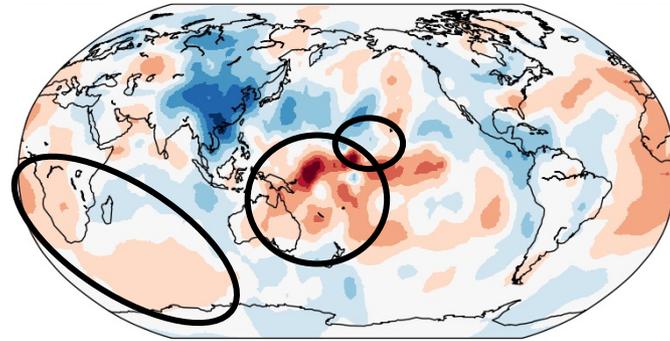
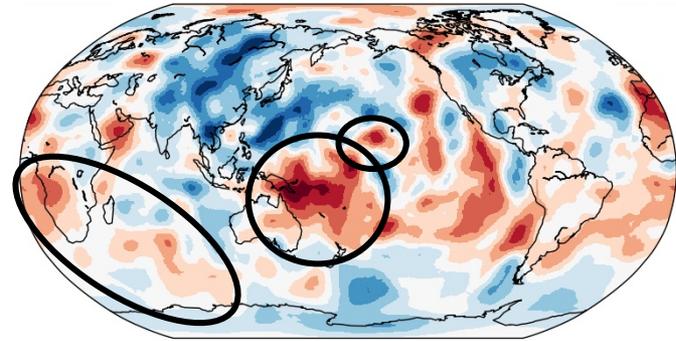
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1

Vote-maps (2850km depth)

MITP2008

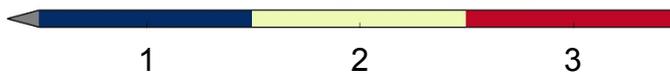
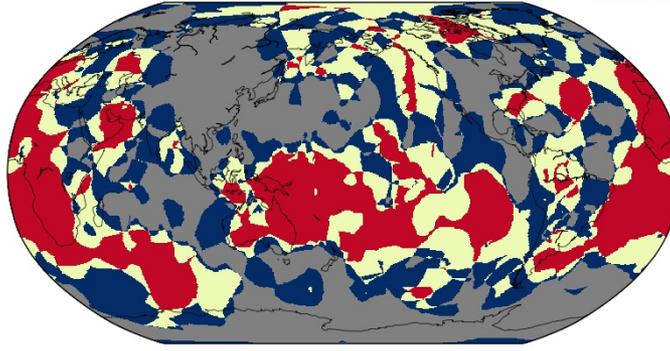
PRI-P05



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1

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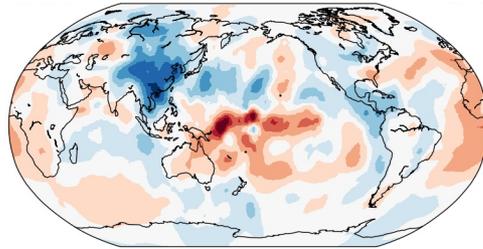


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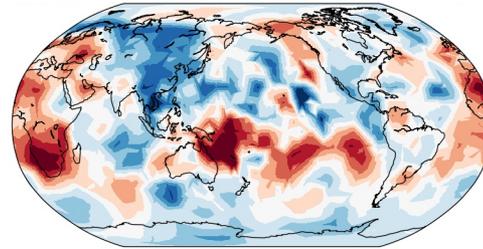
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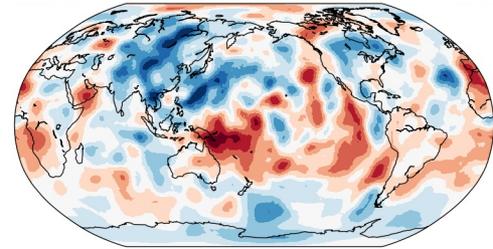
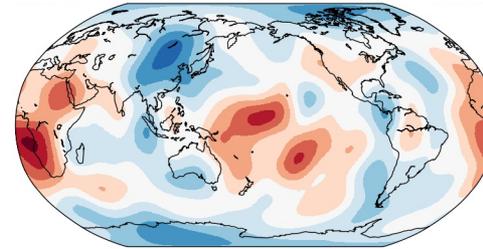
MITP2008



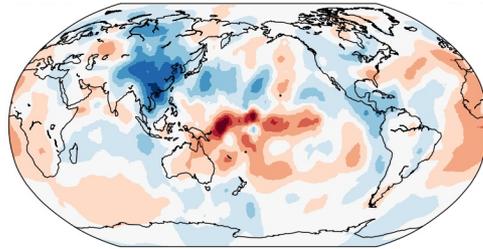
PRI-P05



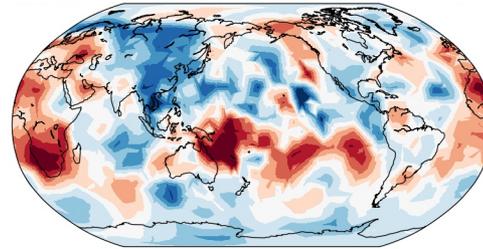
SP12RTS-P



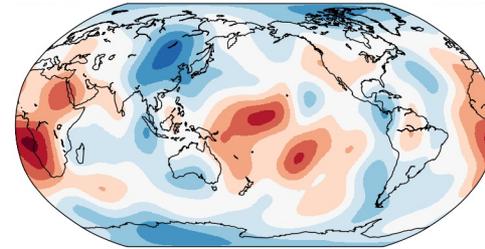
MITP2008



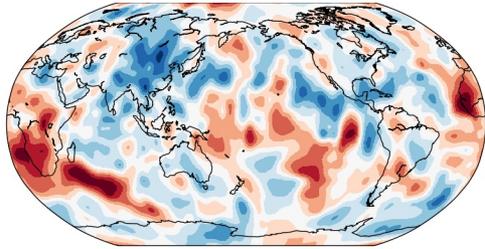
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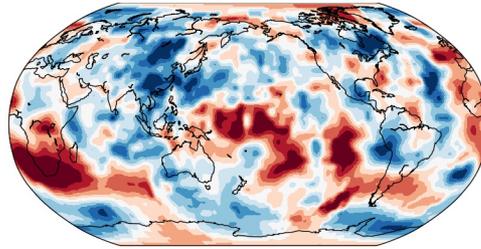
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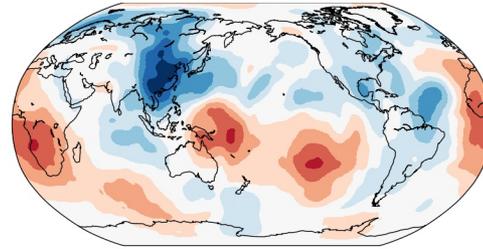
SPani-P



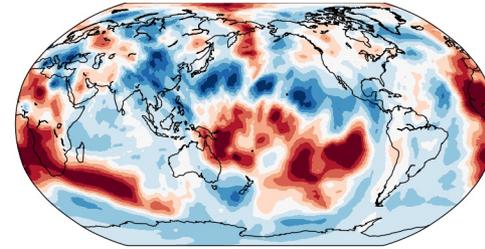
HMSL-P06



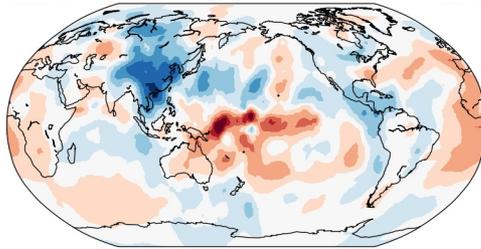
GAP-P4



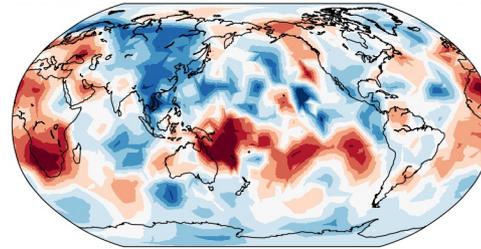
LLNL_G3Dv3



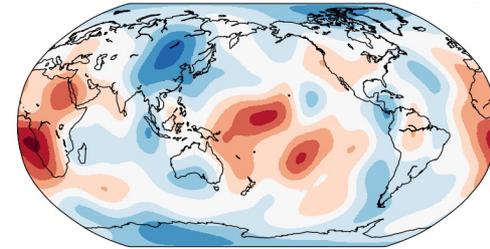
MITP2008



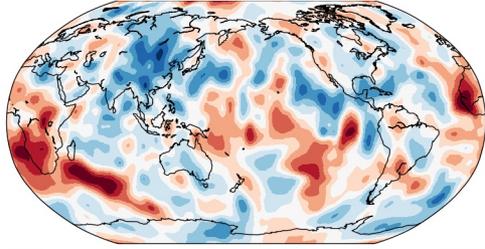
PRI-P05



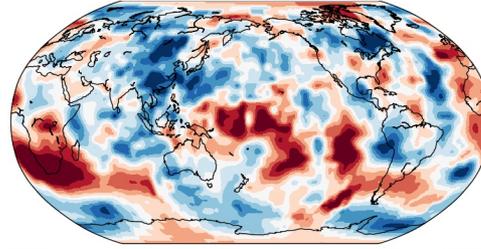
SP12RTS-P



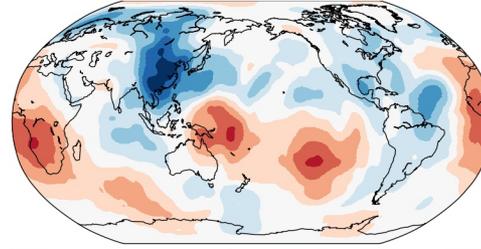
SPani-P



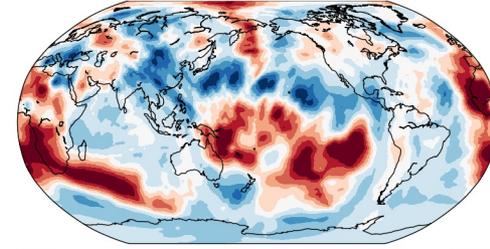
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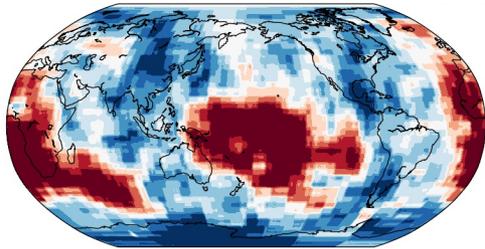
GAP-P4



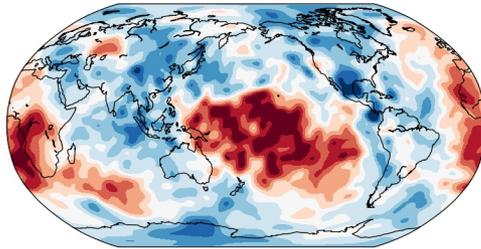
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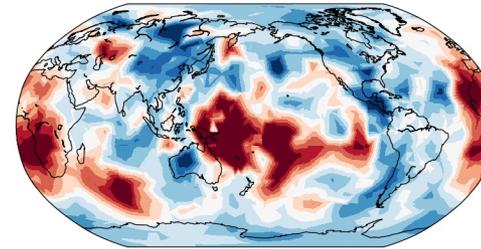
TX2011



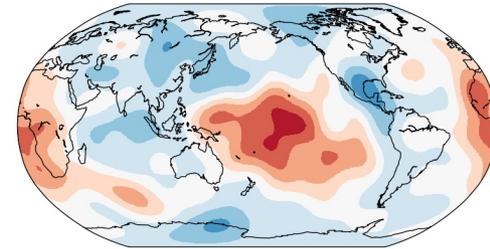
S40RTS



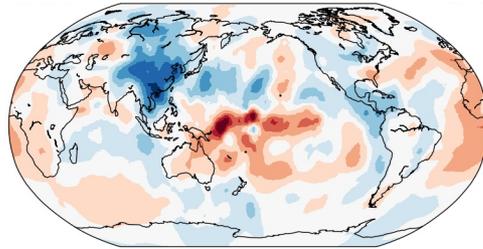
PRI-S05



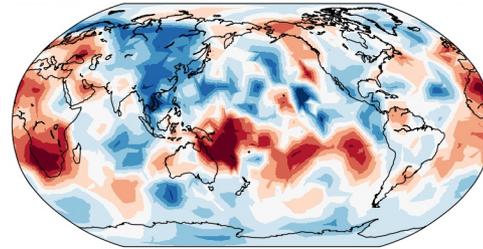
SP12RTS-S



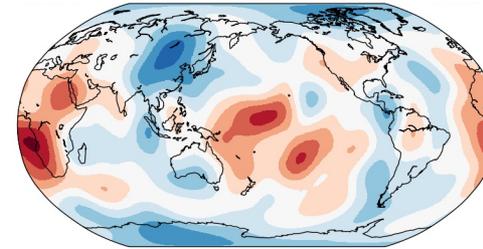
MITP2008



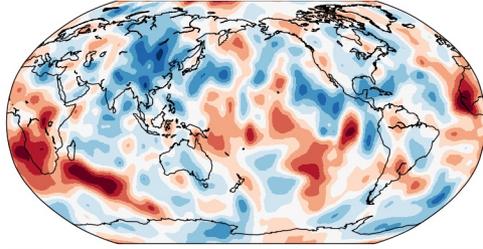
PRI-P05



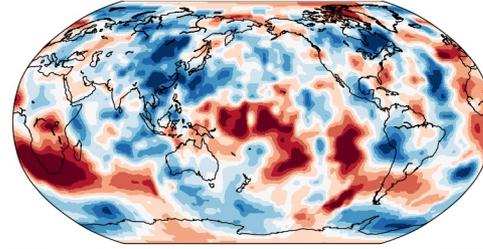
SP12RTS-P



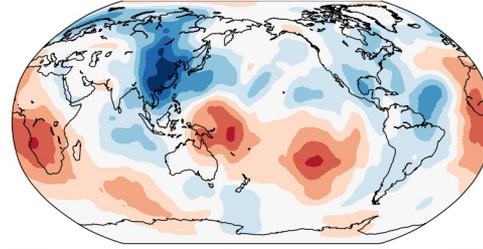
SPani-P



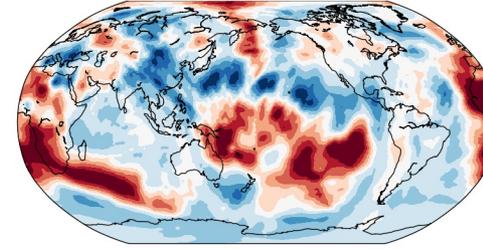
HMSL-P06



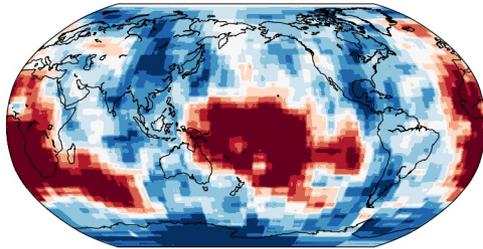
GAP-P4



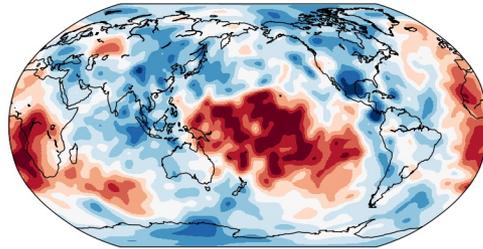
LLNL_G3Dv3



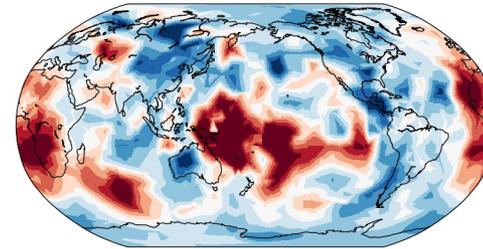
TX2011



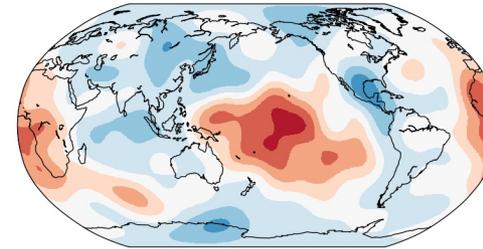
S40RTS



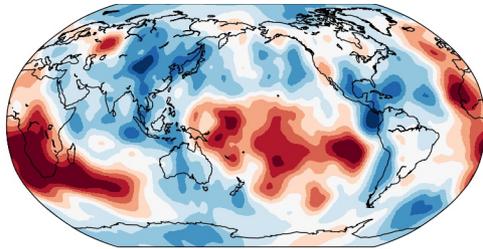
PRI-S05



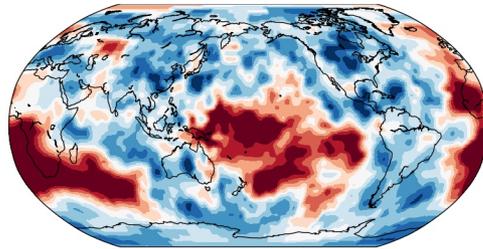
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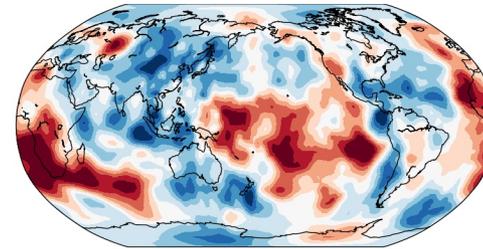
SPani-S



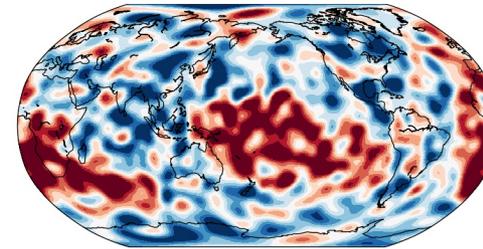
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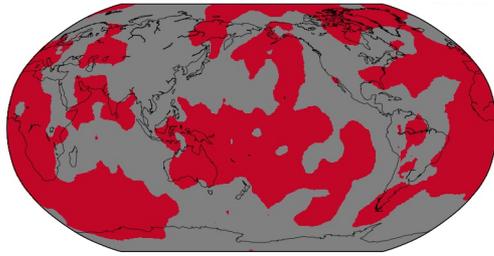
SAVANI



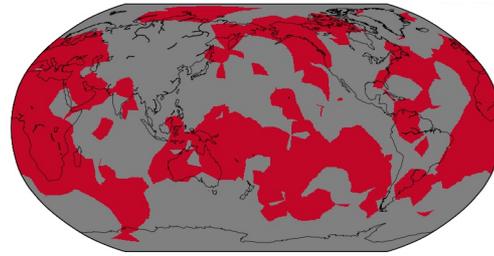
SEMUCB-WM1



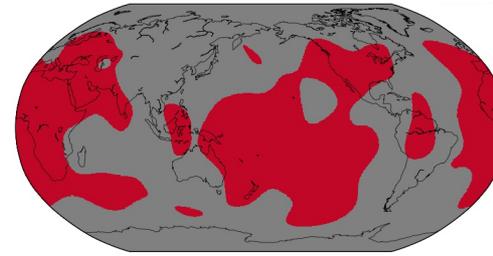
MITP2008



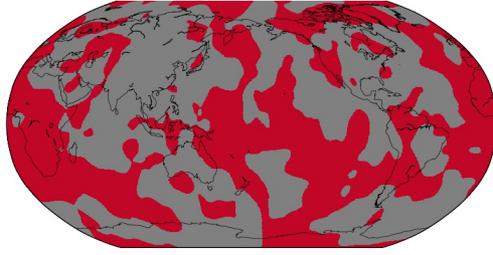
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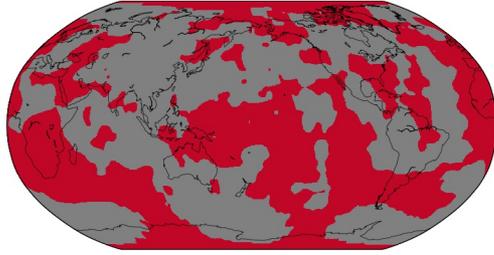
SP12RTS-P



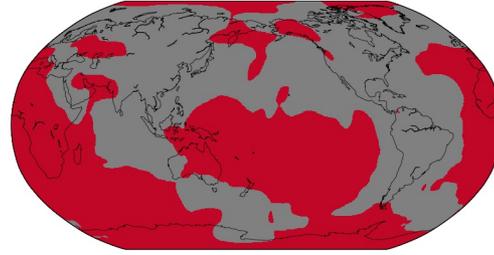
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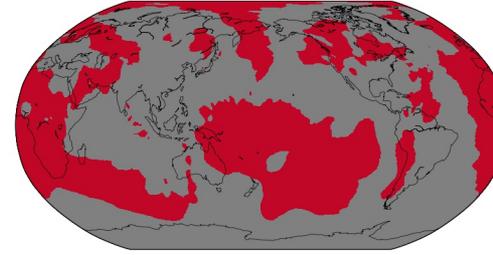
HMSL-P06



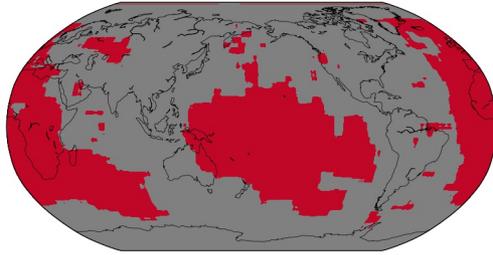
GAP-P4



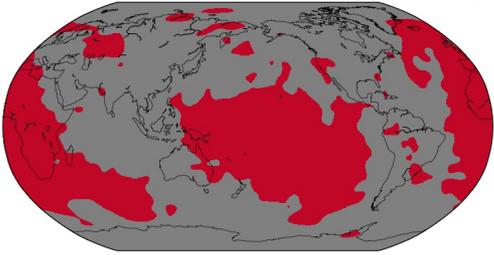
LLNL_G3Dv3



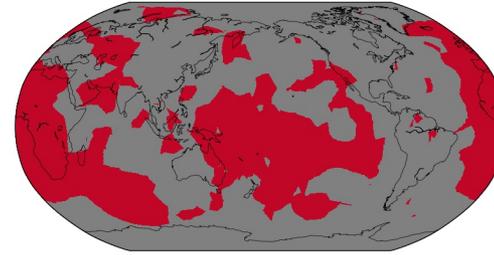
TX2011



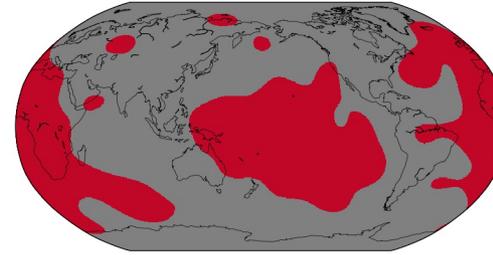
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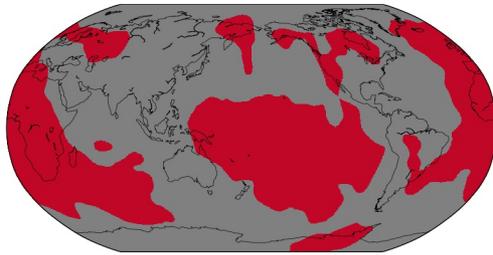
PRI-S05



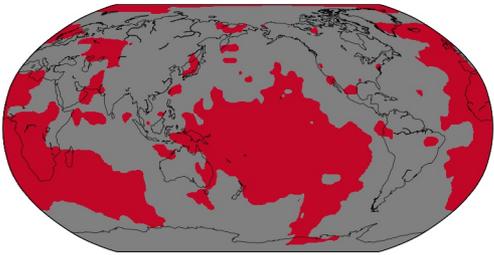
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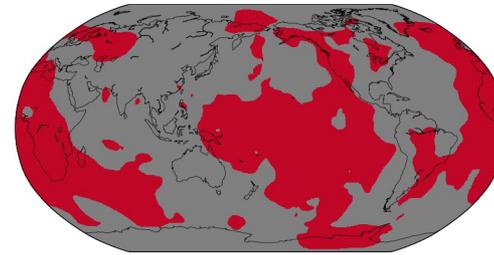
SPani-S



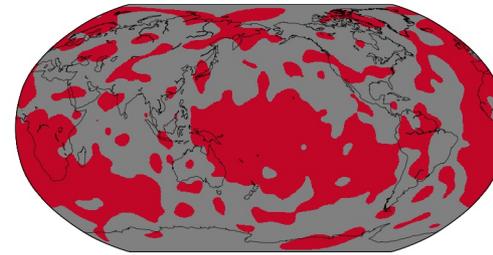
HMSL-S06

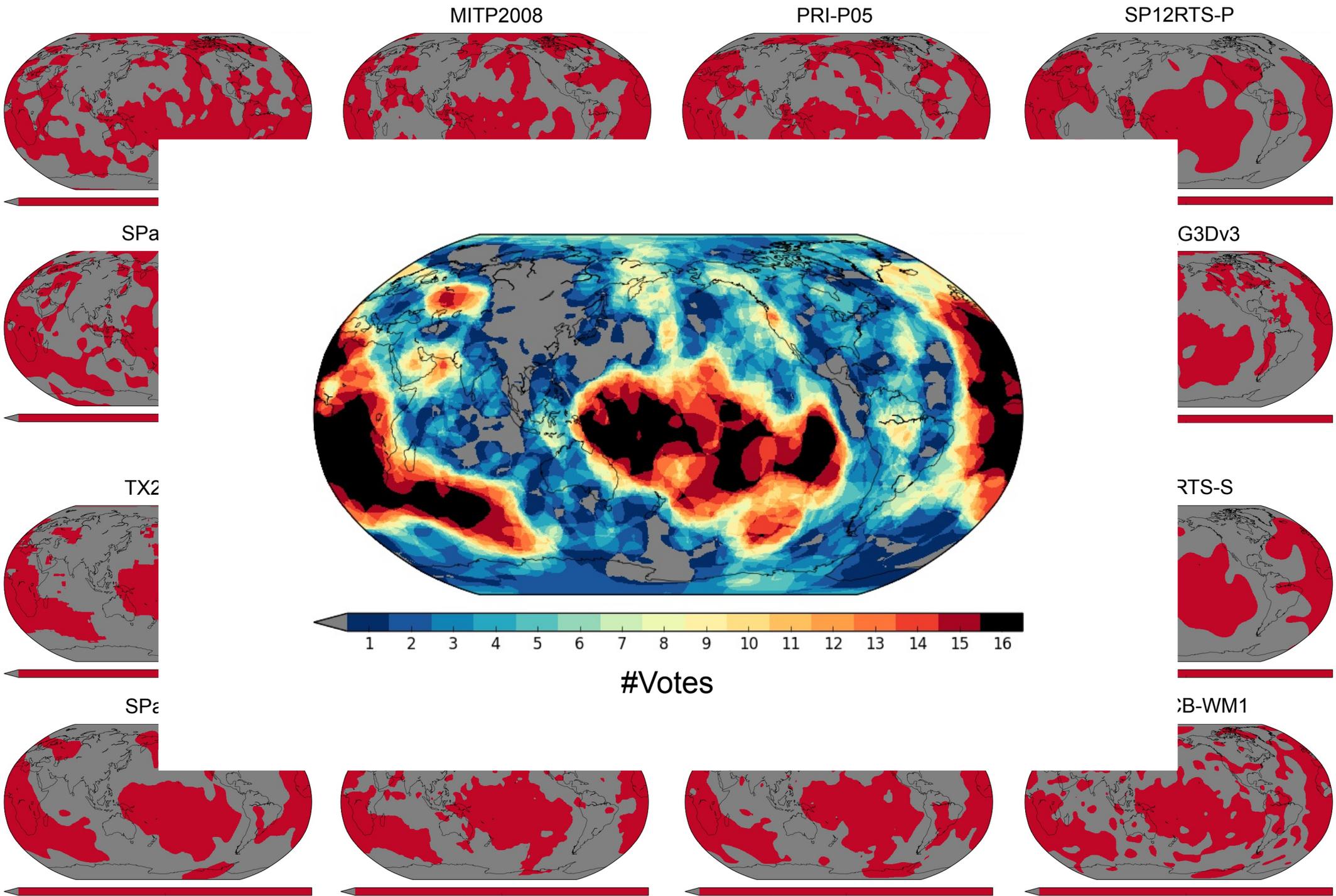


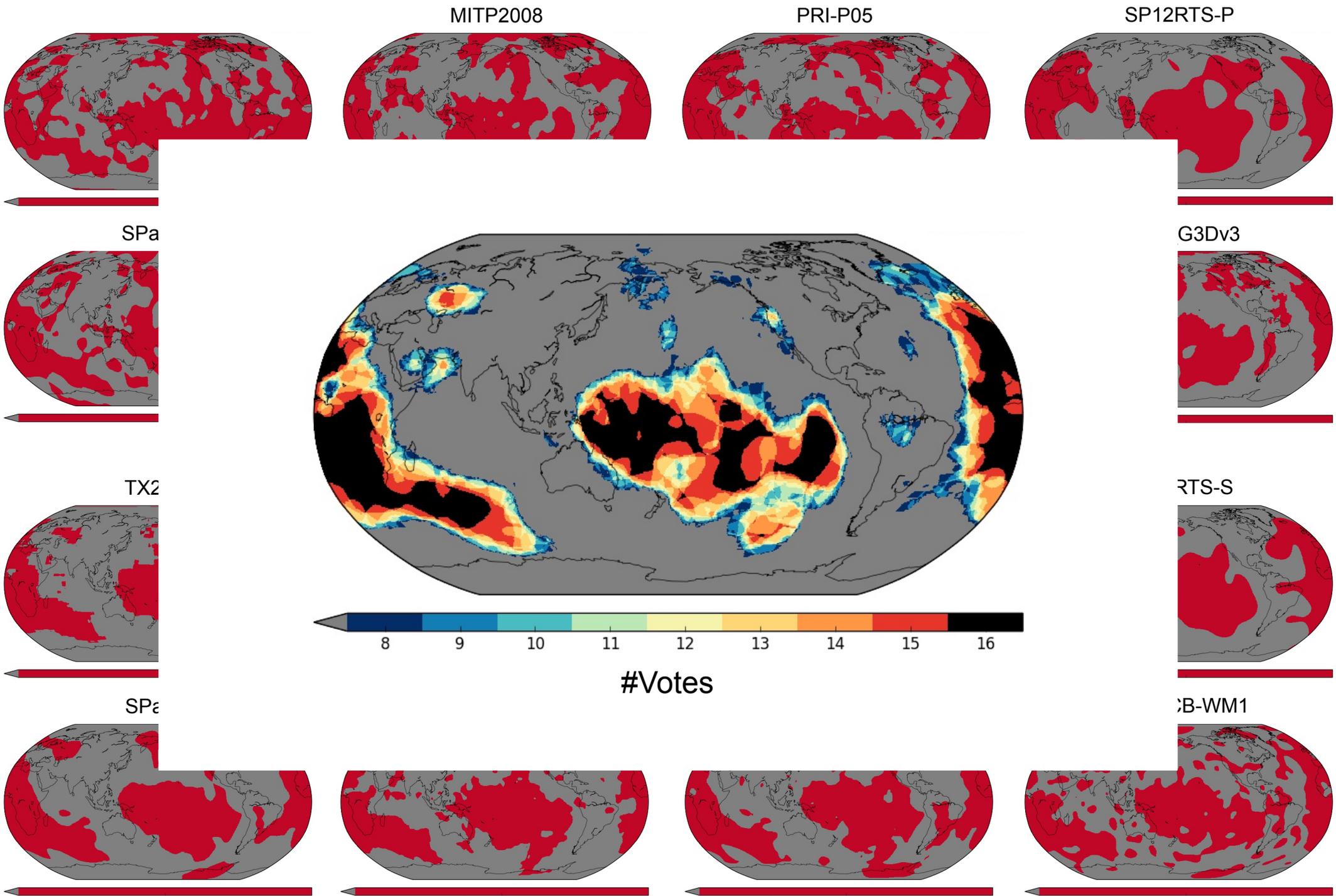
SAVANI



SEMUCB-WM1







Web-based tools for interrogating Earth's deep interior

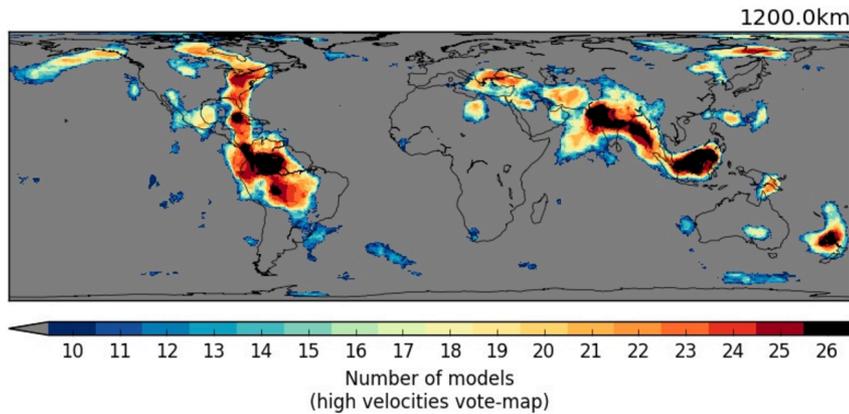
Vote Maps

DEEP TIME

Vote Maps ▾

Tomography Visualisation ▾

Data Visualisation (YouTube)



P-wave models

S-wave models

SP12RTS-P

SP12RTS-S

SPani-P

SPani-S

GyPSuM-P

GyPSuM-S

HMSL-P06

HMSL-S06

PRI_P05

PRI_S05

OX-P16

S10MEAN

GAP-P4

SAVANI

LLNL_G3Dv3

SEMUCB-WM1

MITP_USA_2011MAR

S40RTS

MITP08

TX2011

UU-P07

S20RTS

MITP_USA_2016MAY

S362ANI+M

SEMum

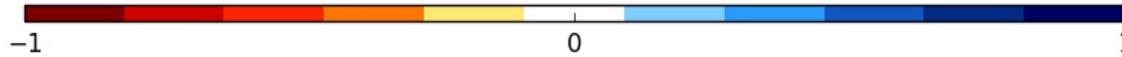
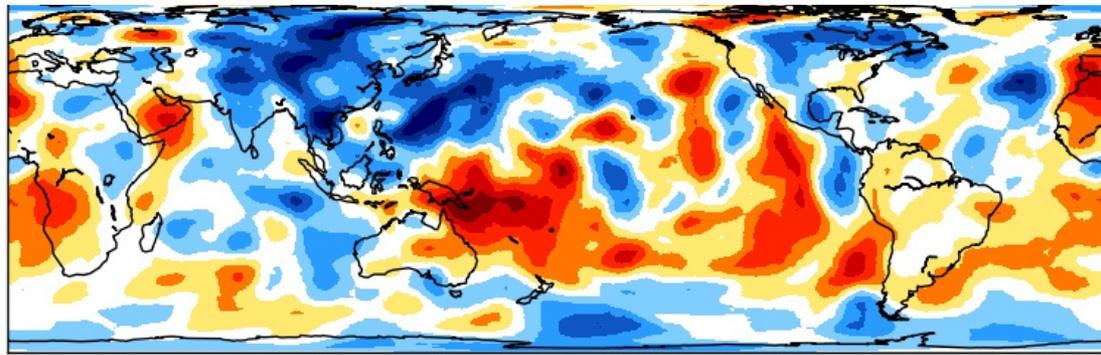
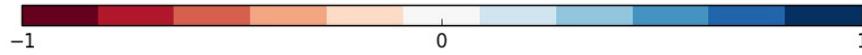
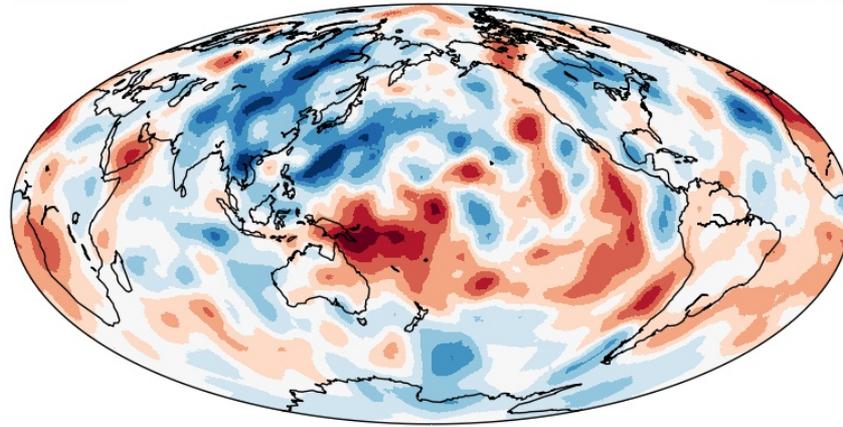
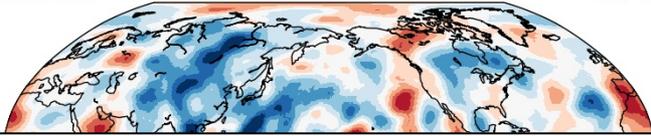
SAW642ANb

SL2013sv

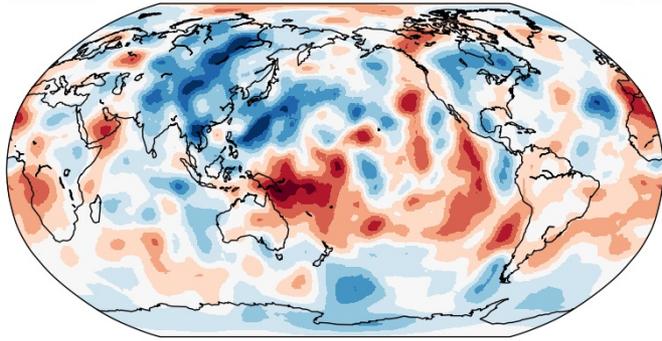
Depth: km

Coastline:

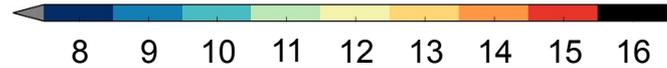
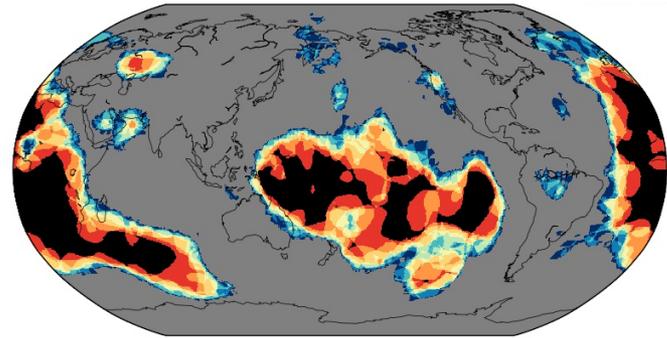
Tomography models (~30 models)



Tomography models (~30 models)



vote-maps



Vote Maps

DEEP TIME **Vote Maps** Tomography Visualisation Data Visualisation (YouTube)

1200 Ohm

10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

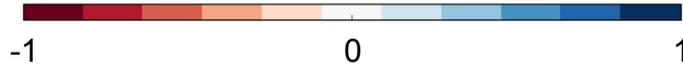
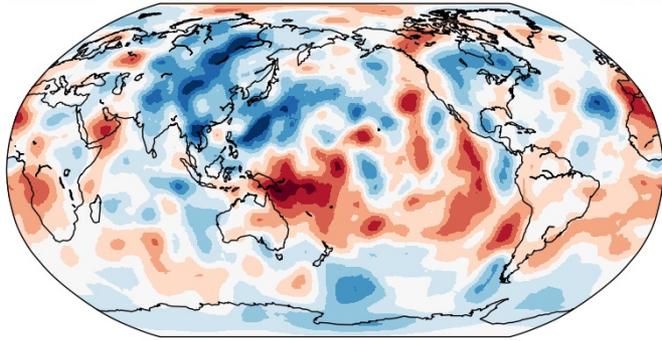
Number of models
(high velocities vote-map)

Power Model	Power Model
SP2015P	SP2015S
SP15P	SP15S
SP15W-P	SP15W-S
INDL_P15	INDL_S15
PNL_P15	PNL_S15
SDP15	SDM15W
SM15	SM15
UKL_G10-0	SGM10-9W
WTP_USA_2011MAR	SGRTS
WTP15B	TR2011
WTP17	SGRTS
WTP_USA_2015MAY	SG2015W
	SG15
	SGM15W
	SG2015W

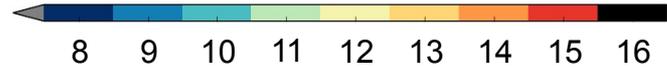
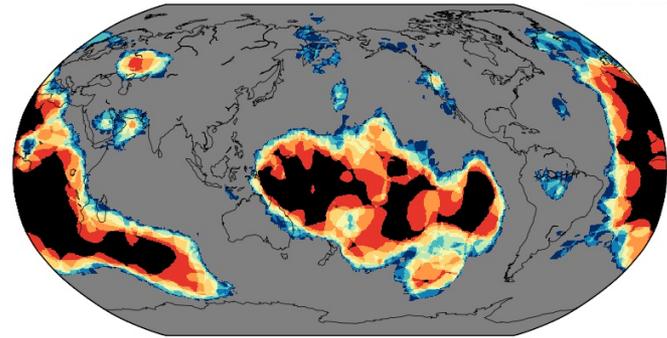
Depth: 1200 km

Count: 0

Tomography models (~30 models)



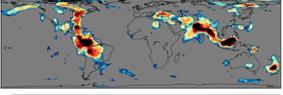
vote-maps



Vote Maps

DEEP TIME **Vote Maps** Tomography Visualisation Data Visualisation (YouTube)

1200 Ohm



Number of models (high velocities vote-map)

Power 1000h	Power 1000h
SP2015P	SP2015S
SP15P	SP15S
IP15WAP	IP15WAS
INDS_P15	INDS_S15
PN_P15	PN_S15
SDP15	SDM15
SM15	SM15
UKL_030-0	SGM15-WK
WTP_USA_011MAR	SKRT15
WTP15B	TK2011
WTP17	SKRT15
WTP_USA_011MAY	SK2015-W
	SK15
	SKM15-NS
	SK15b

Depth: 1200 km

Country:

Splitting function (Normal mode)

